

コードとデザイン

東京藝術大学 芸術情報センター開設科目 金曜4-5限 第5週

2024.05.17 松浦知也 (matsura.tomoya@noc.geidai.ac.jp teach@matsuuratomoya.com)



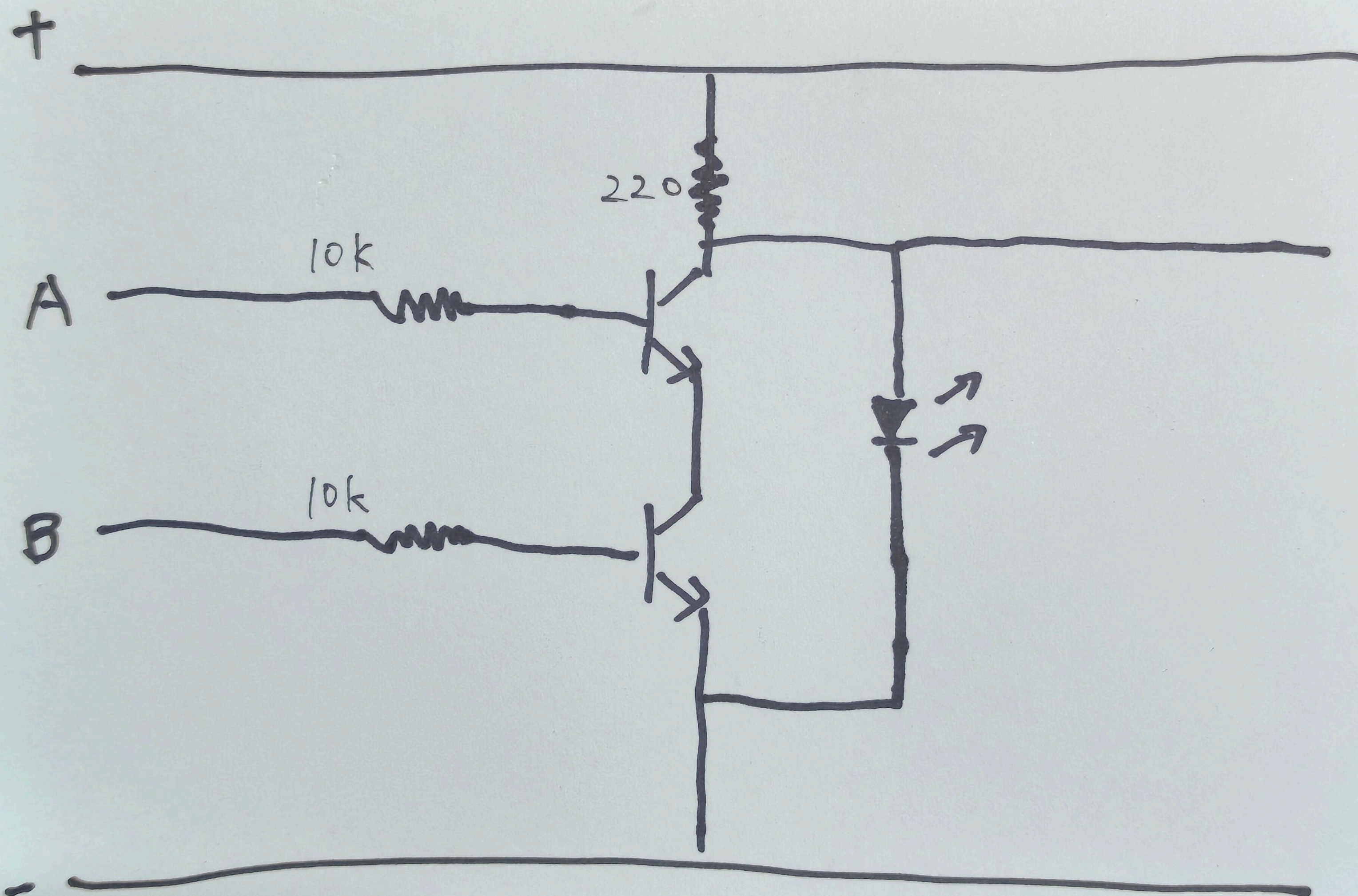
本日のスケジュール

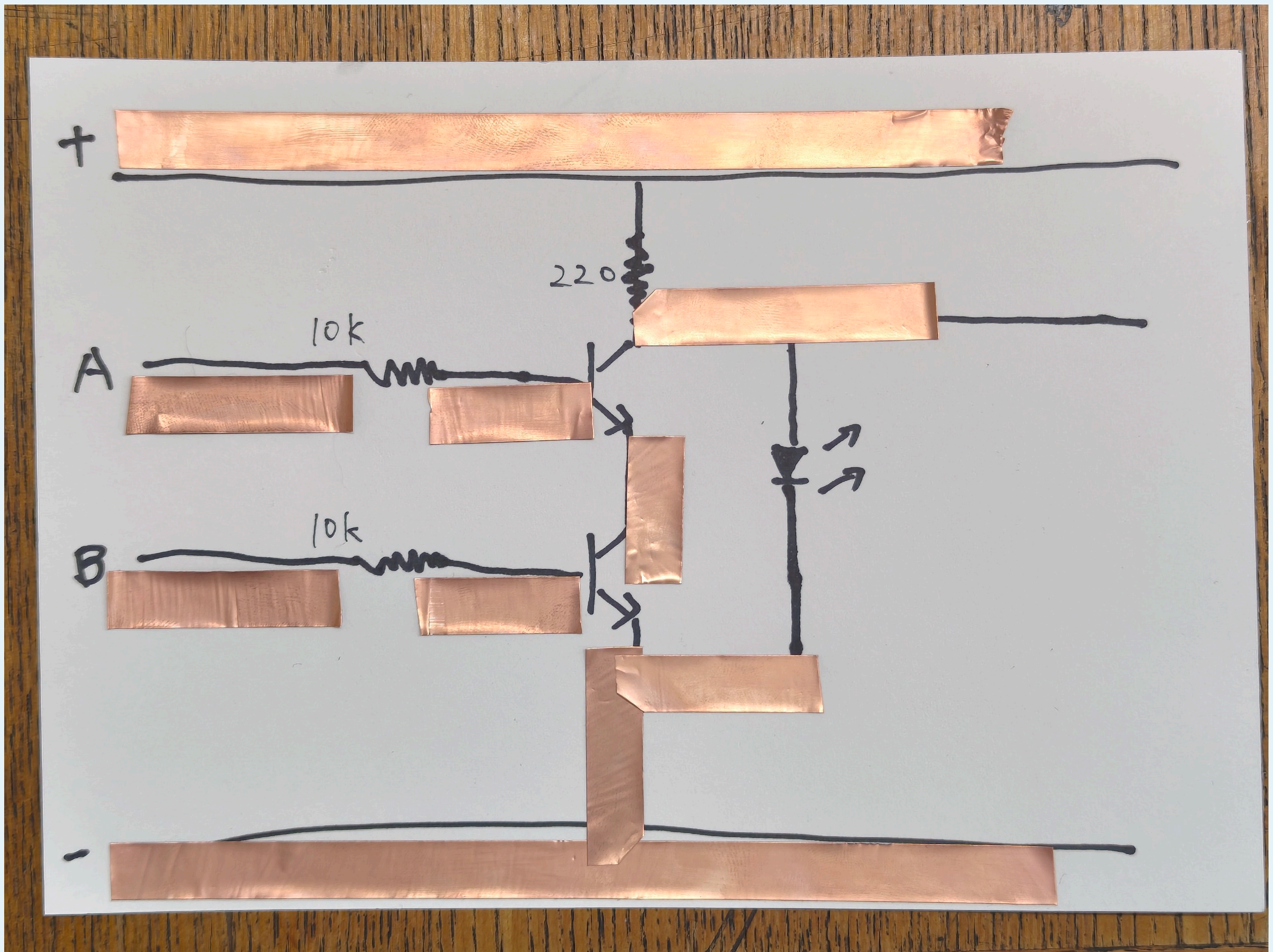
- Unconventional Computingの紹介（15分）
- ロジック回路の組み合わせと加算器の作り方（20分）
- NAND回路を作ってみよう
- NAND回路を組み合わせで全加算器を作ろう

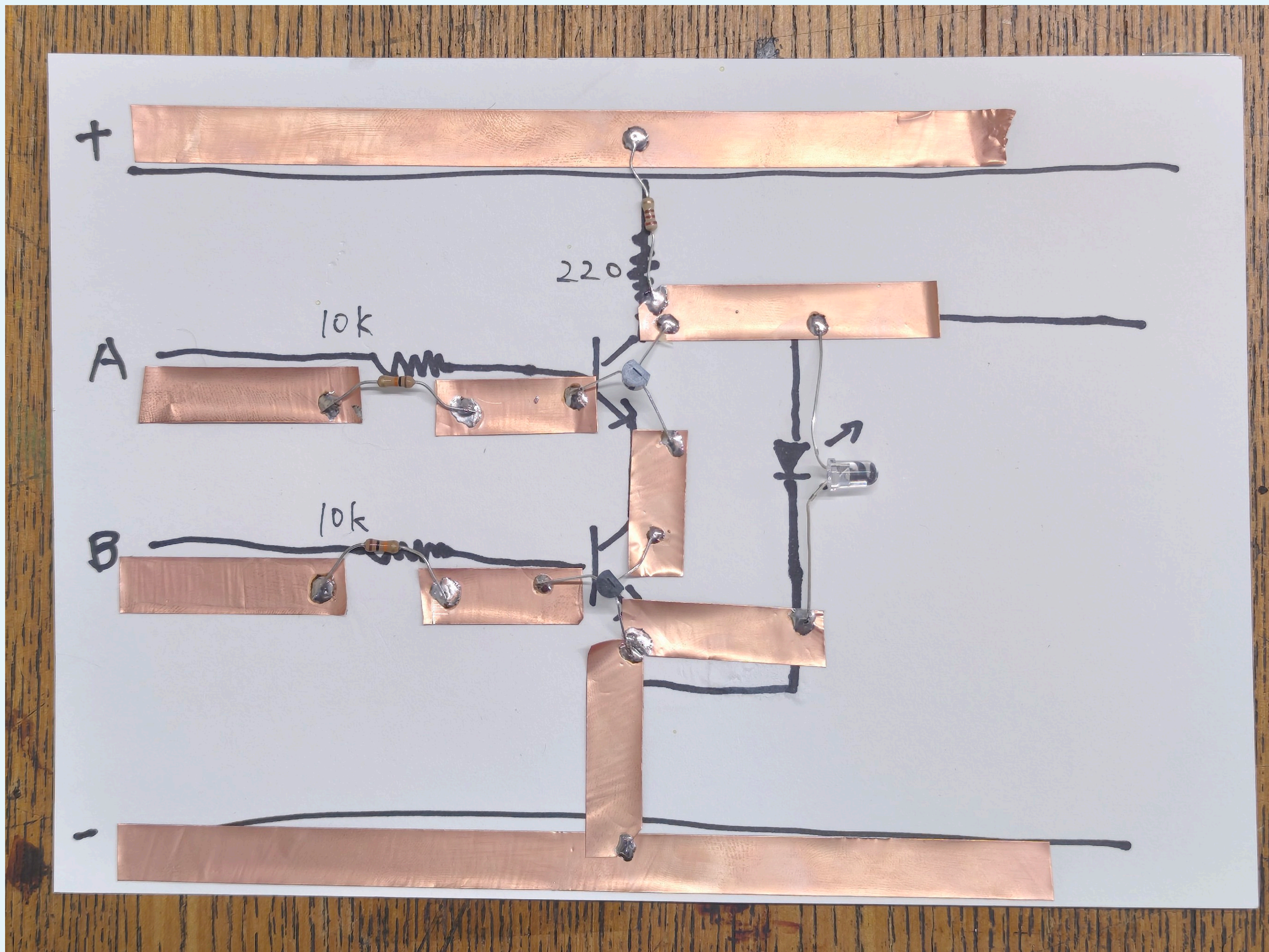
NANDゲートを作ろう

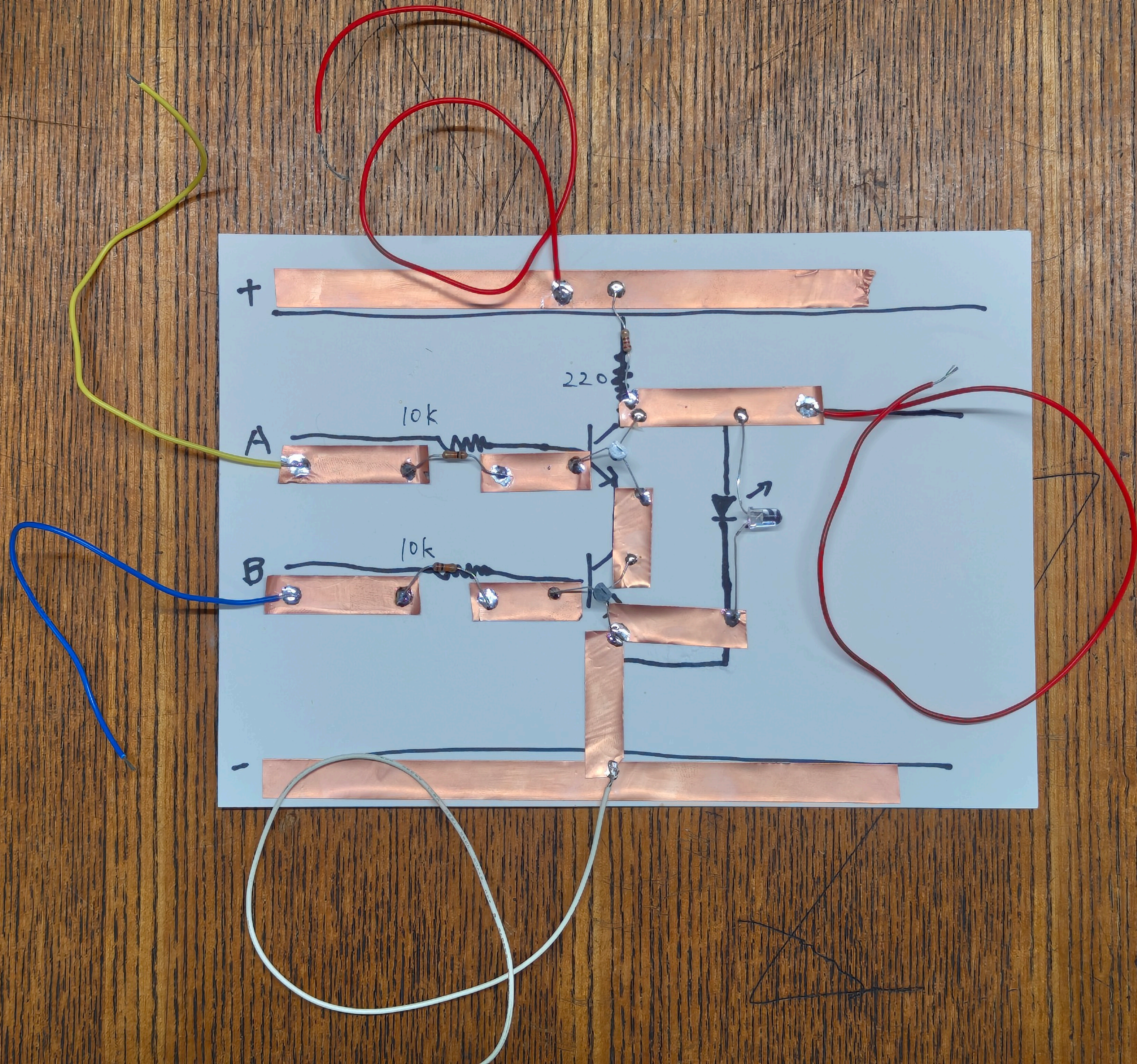
必要パーツ

- 1k Ω 抵抗 x3
- 電線 x3
- ボタン電池x1
- 銅箔テープ
- NPN トランジスタ x2

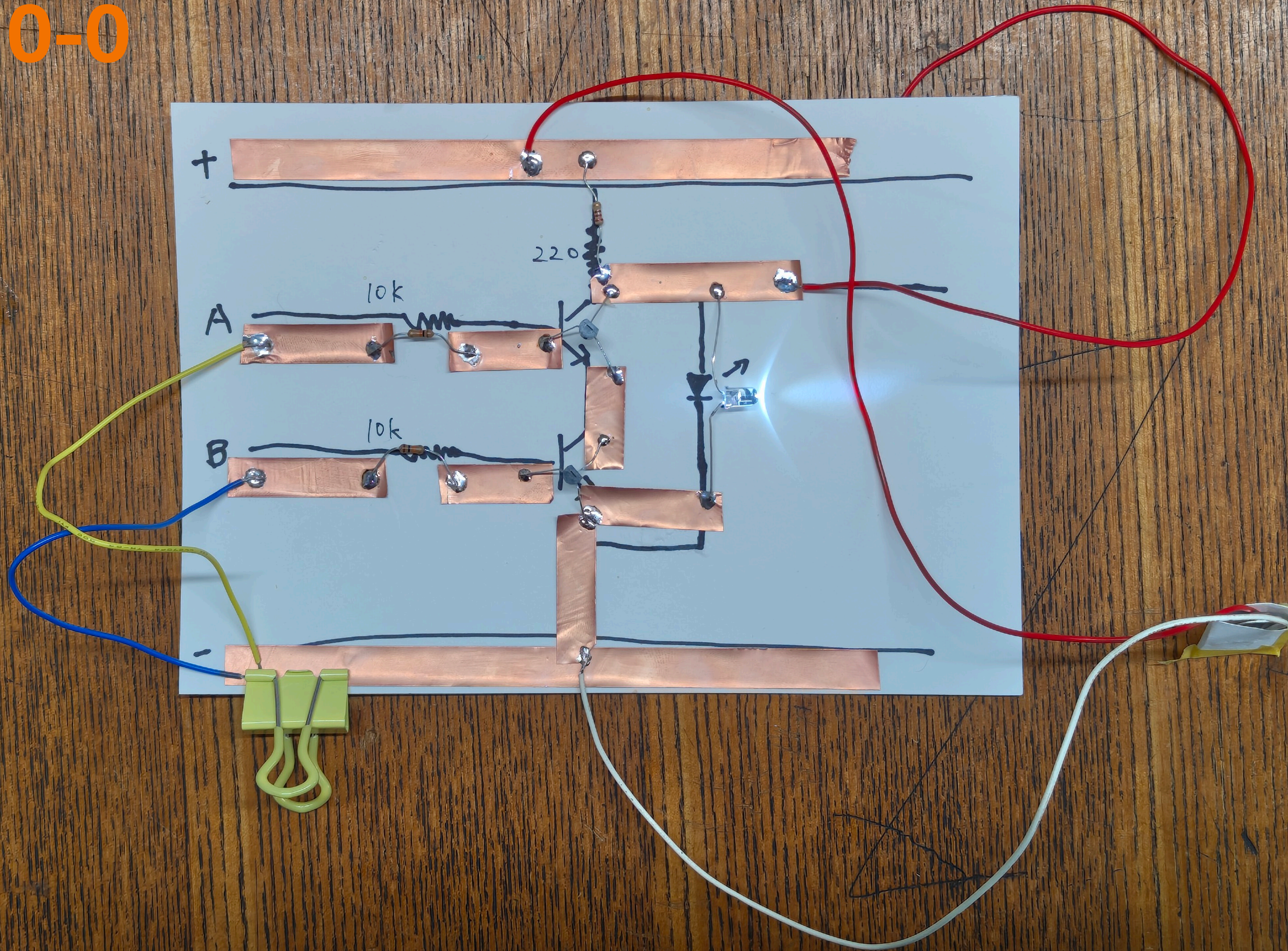




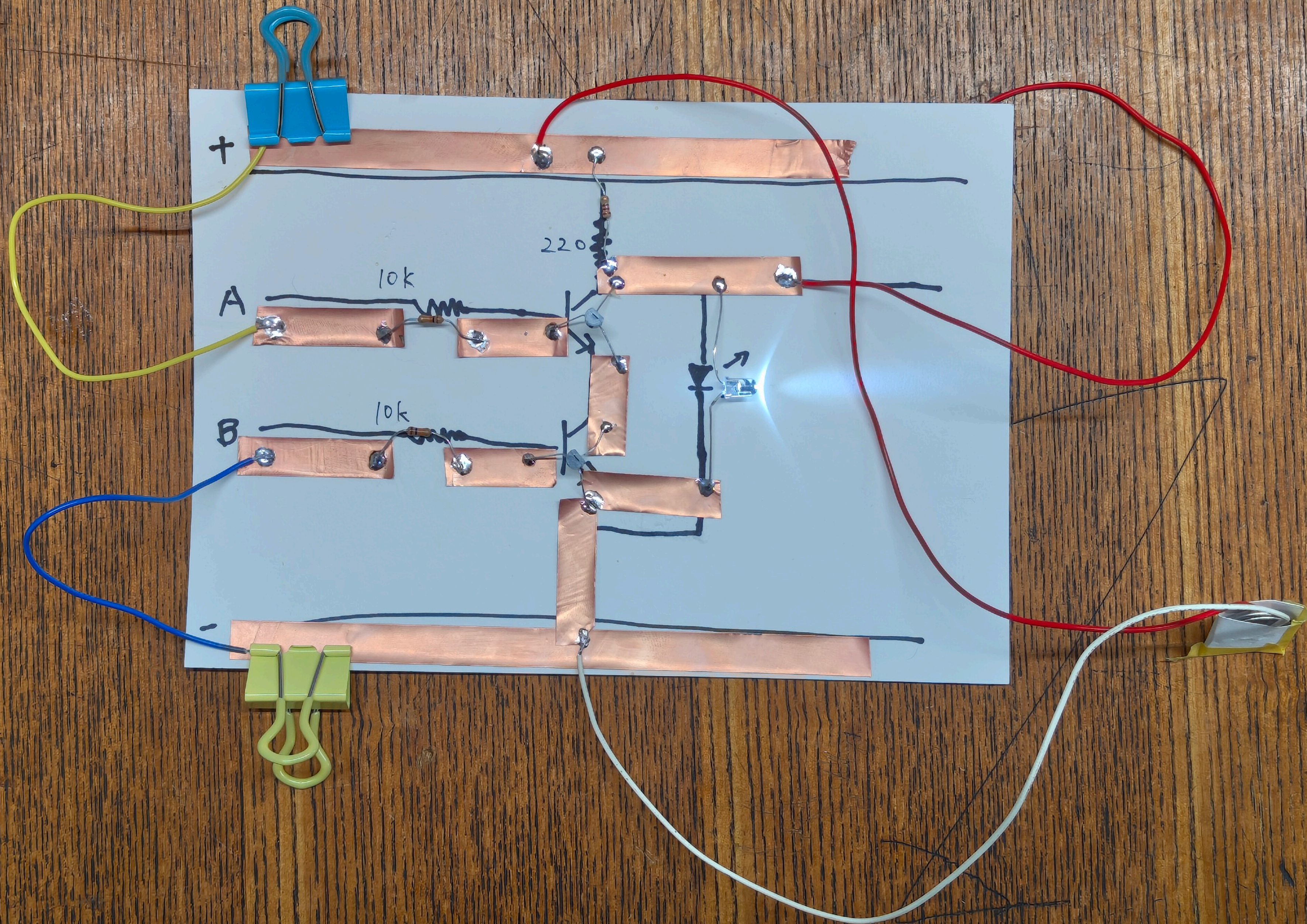




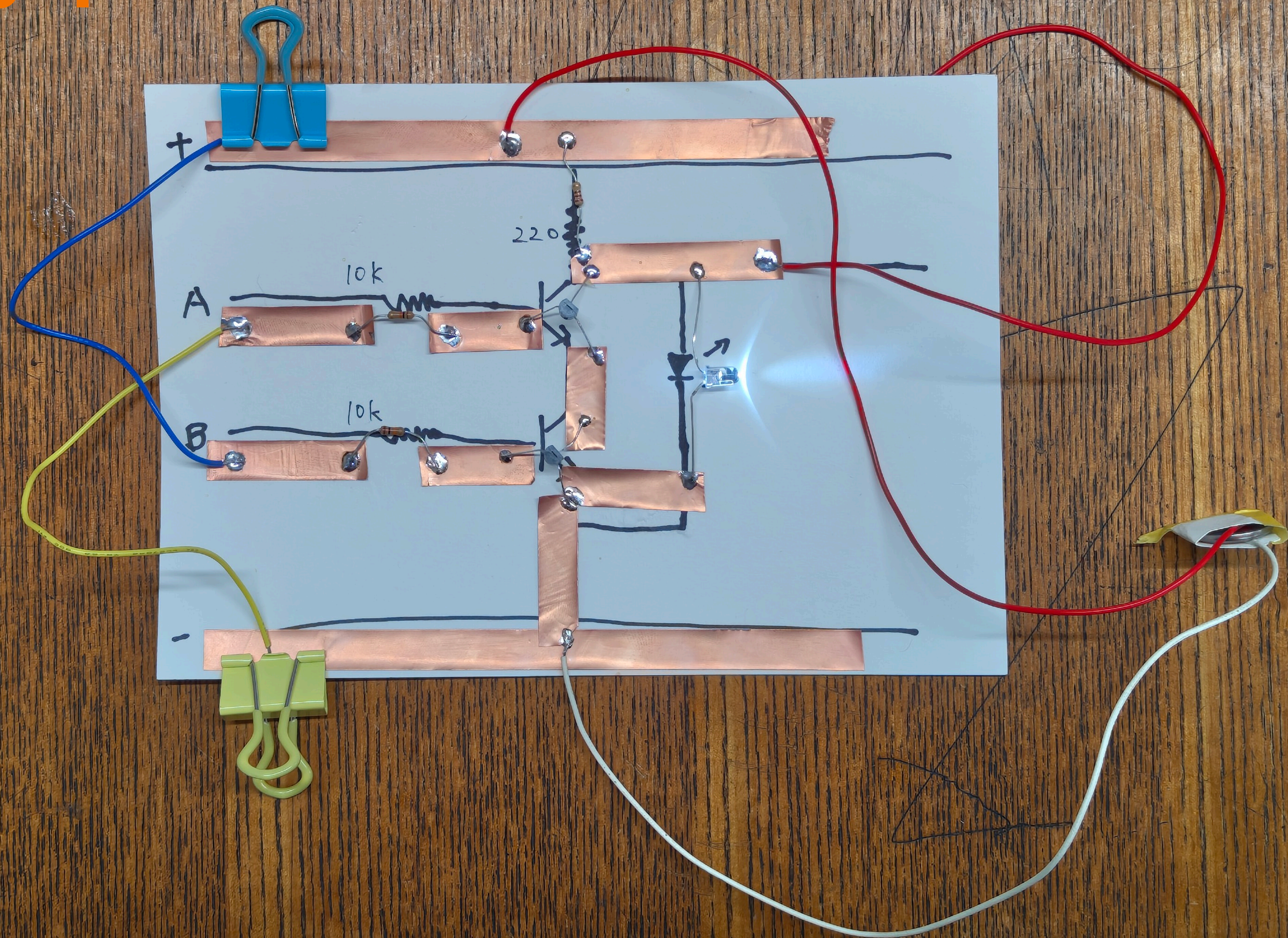
0-0



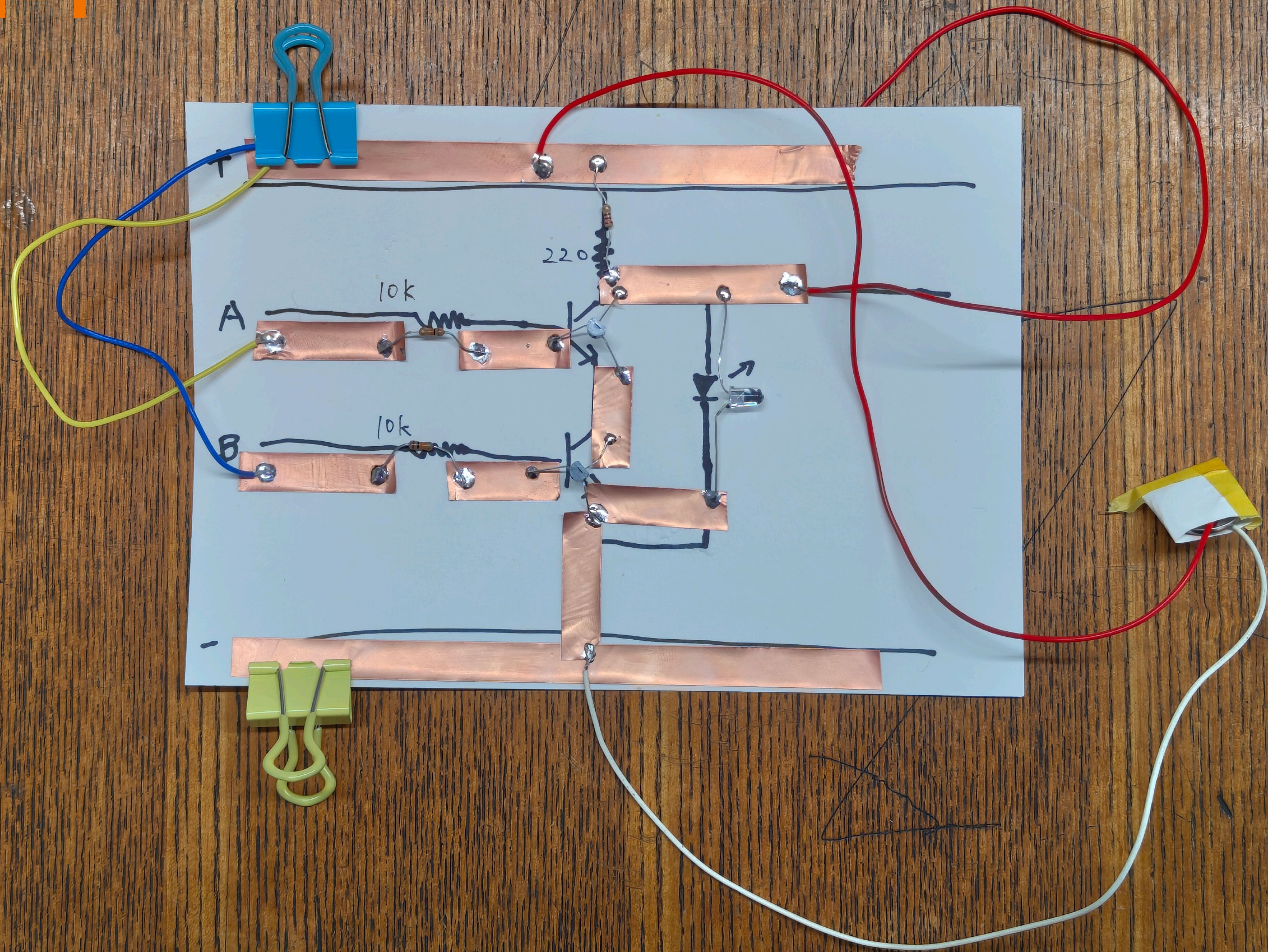
1-0



0-1



1-1





SFPC Summer in Yamaguchi 2019 での製作例(左：大網拓真、右：Chara Wang)

https://makezine.jp/blog/2019/11/sfpc_report_01.html

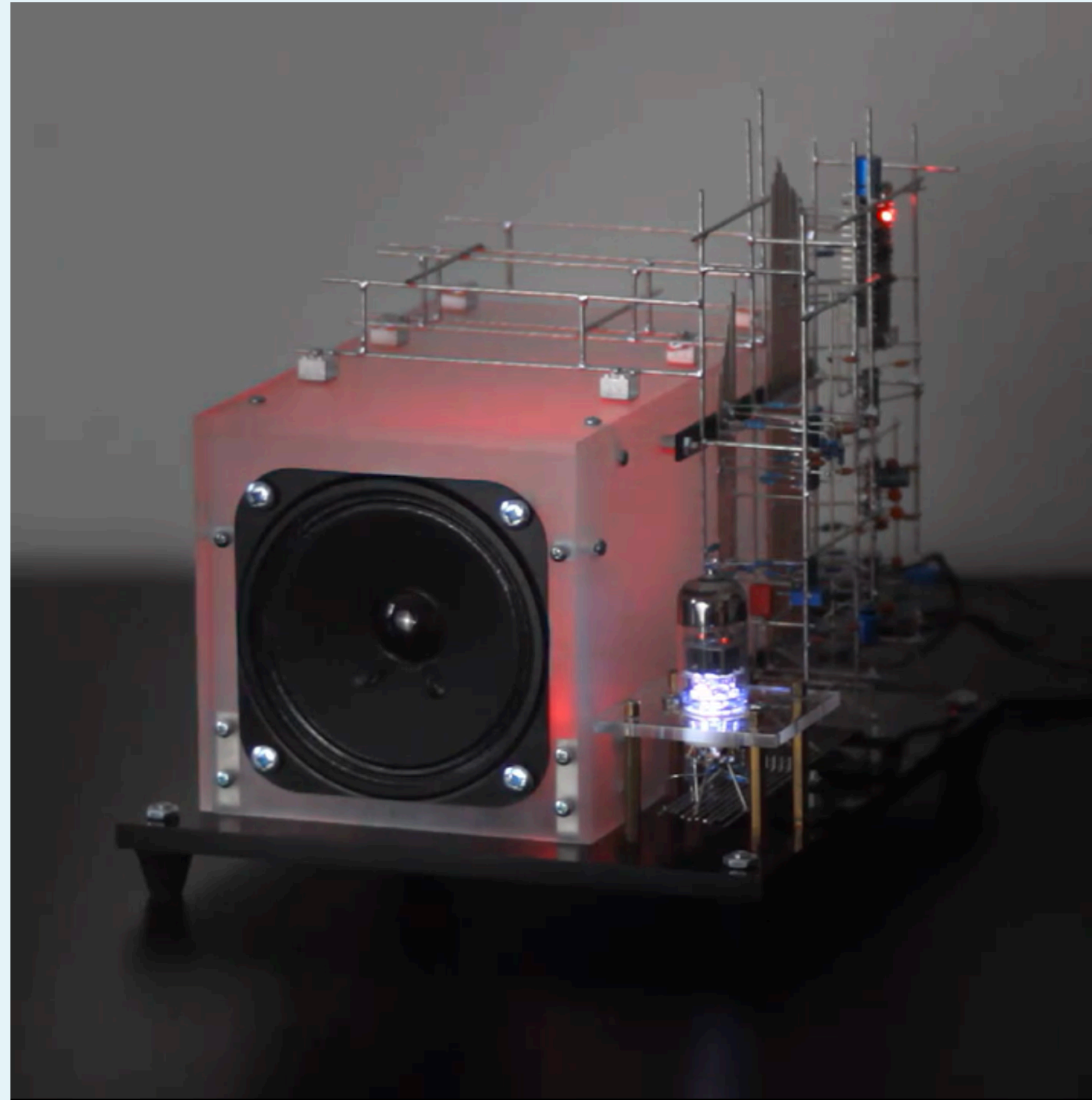
Unconventional Computing

Peter Vogel



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NlixUuoDrHw>

Eirik Brandal



<https://www.instagram.com/p/CYmRmb5hWAX/>

活線プロジェクト (ひつじ)



<https://github.com/tenari-jp/electrical-Ikebana>

1 Bit 1Hz CPU(CW&T)



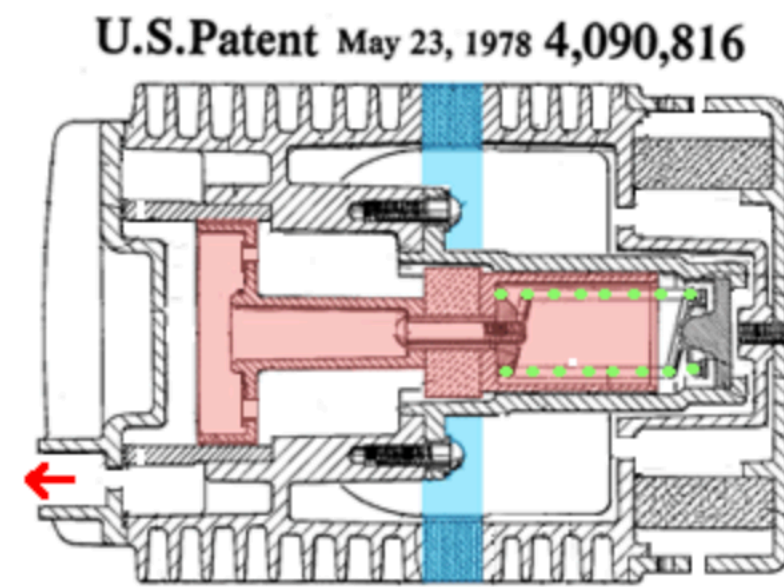
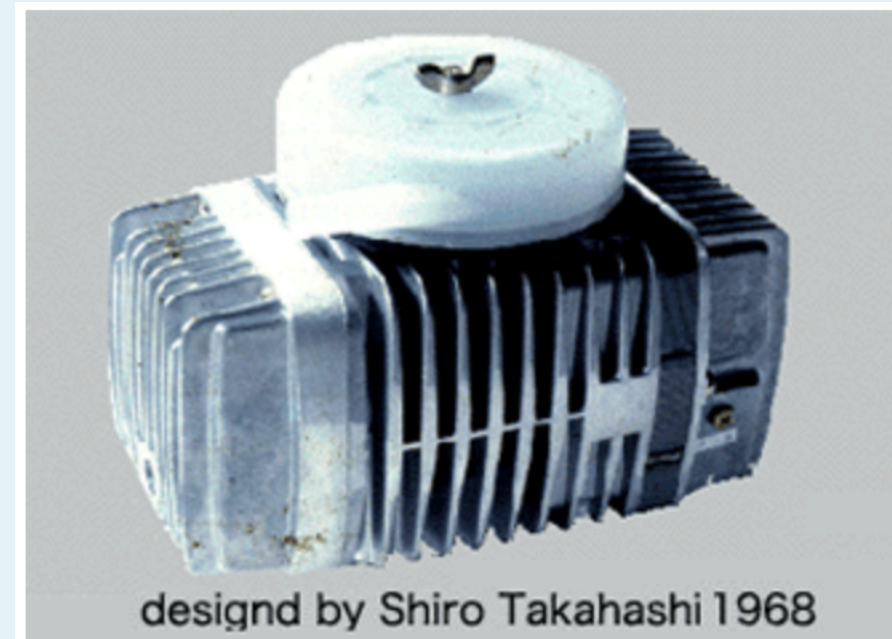
<https://vimeo.com/58737613>



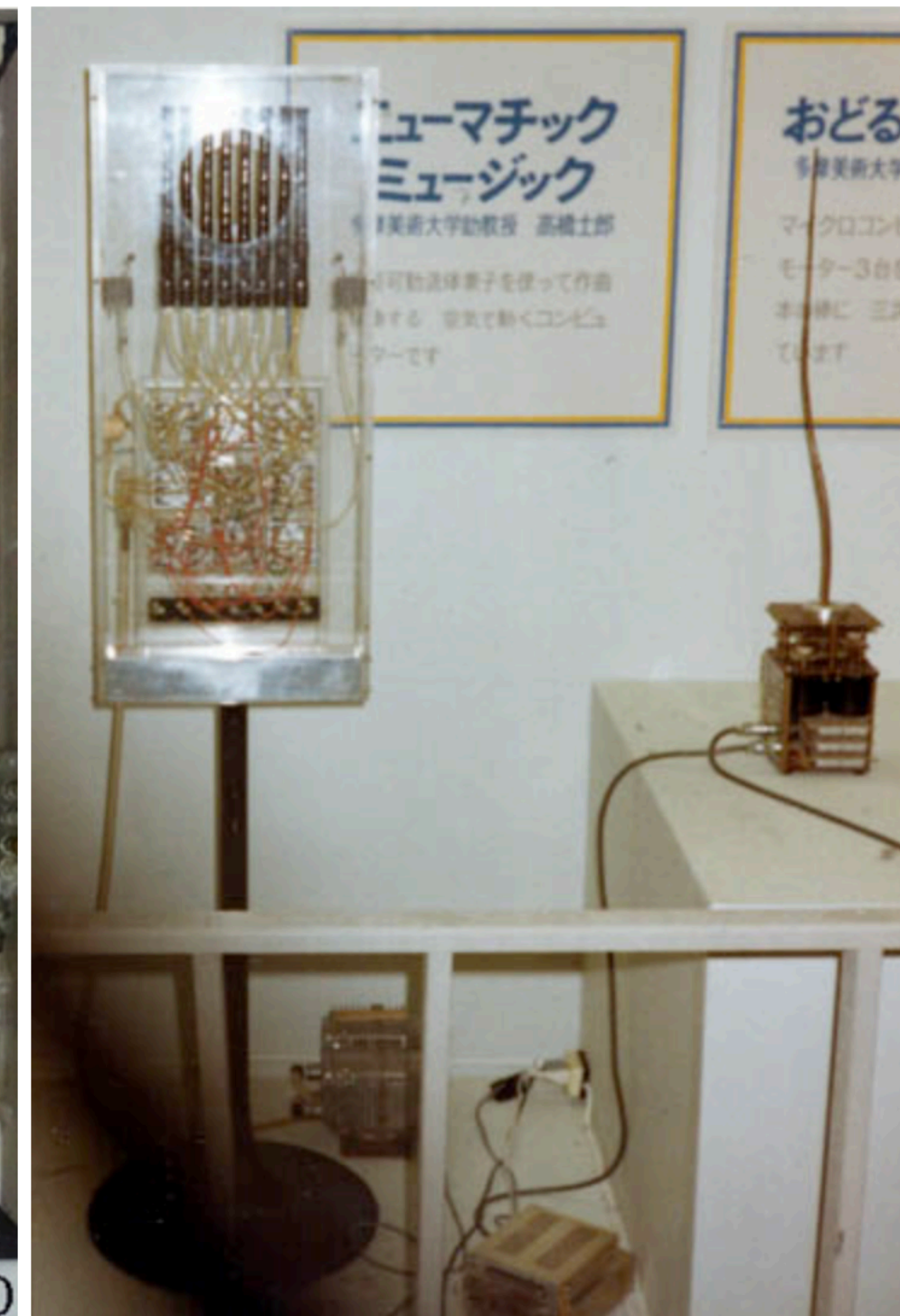
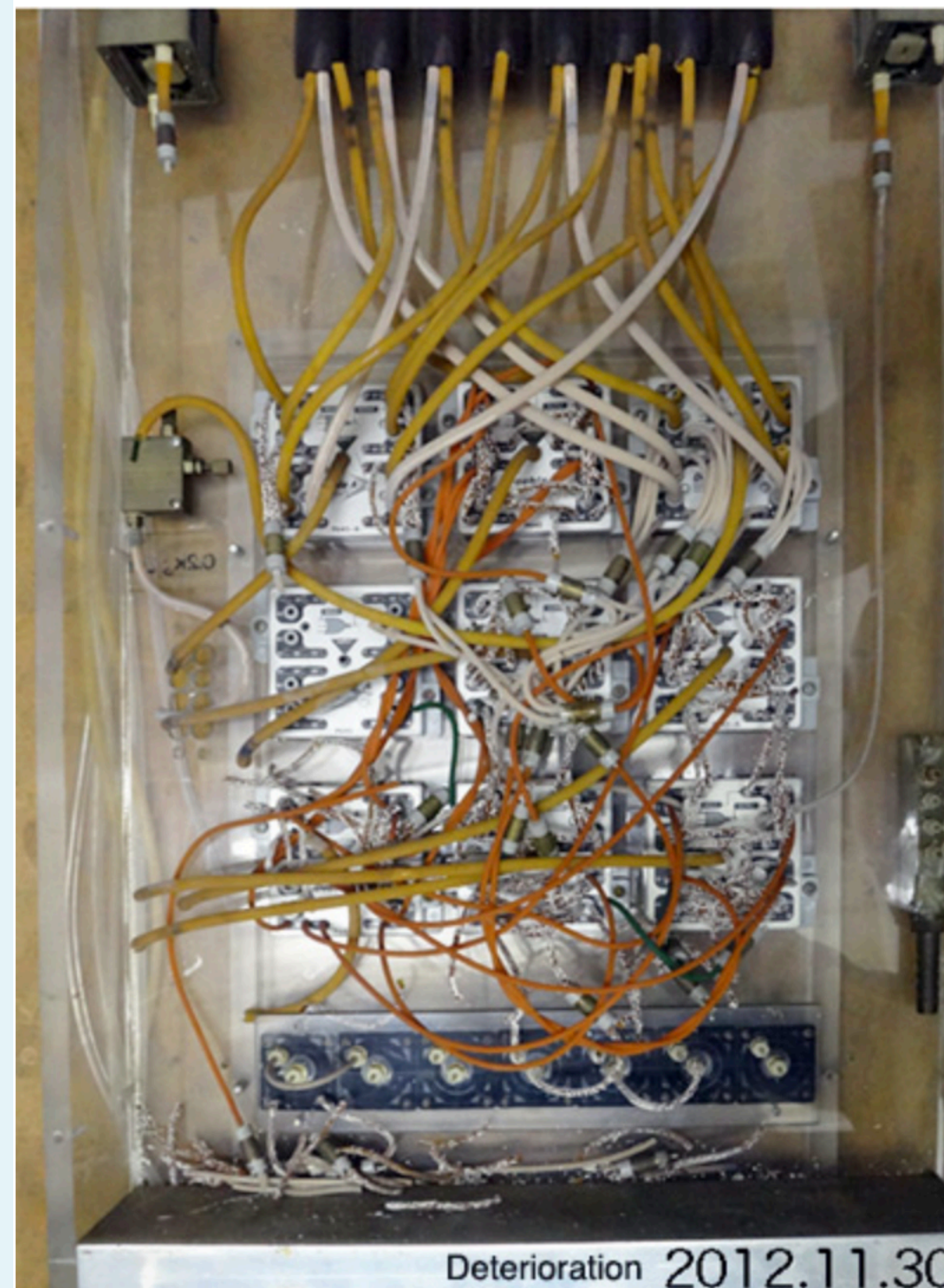
Domino Addition - Numberphile(2012)
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=INuPy-r1GuQ>



<https://youtube.com/watch?v=lxXaizglscw>



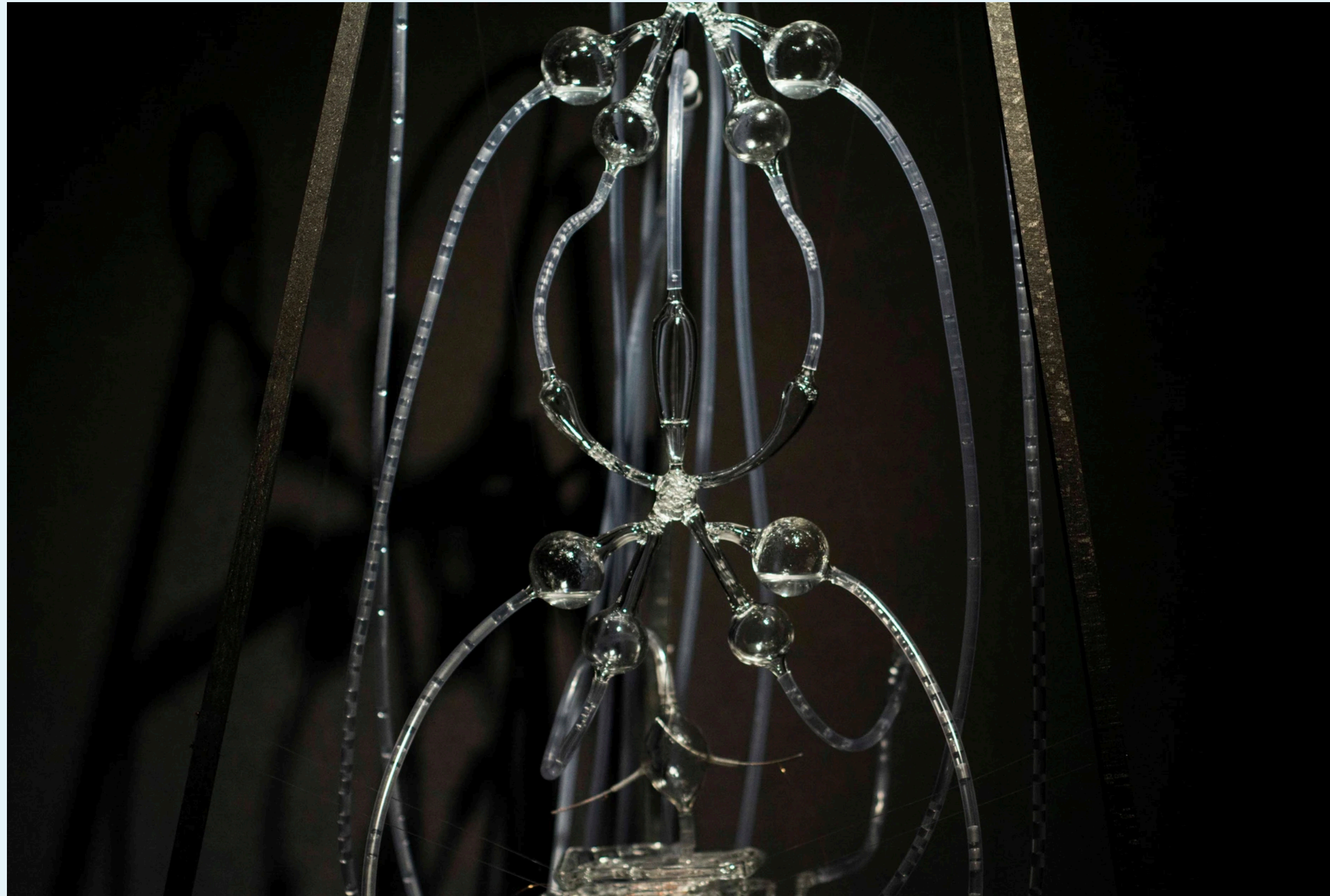
Air compressor
[Pat.4090816]



“ニューマチック コンピューター” 高橋士郎 (1970)

<http://www.shiro1000.jp/mpu/compo.htm>

<https://mediaarts-db.bunka.go.jp/id/M781436>



"Fluid Memory" Ioana Vreme Moser (2019-2020)

<https://www.ioanavrememoser.com/fluidmemory>



“PISS (ON) LOGIC”, MARTIN HOWSE & JONATHAN KEMP(2015)

<https://vimeo.com/172568522>

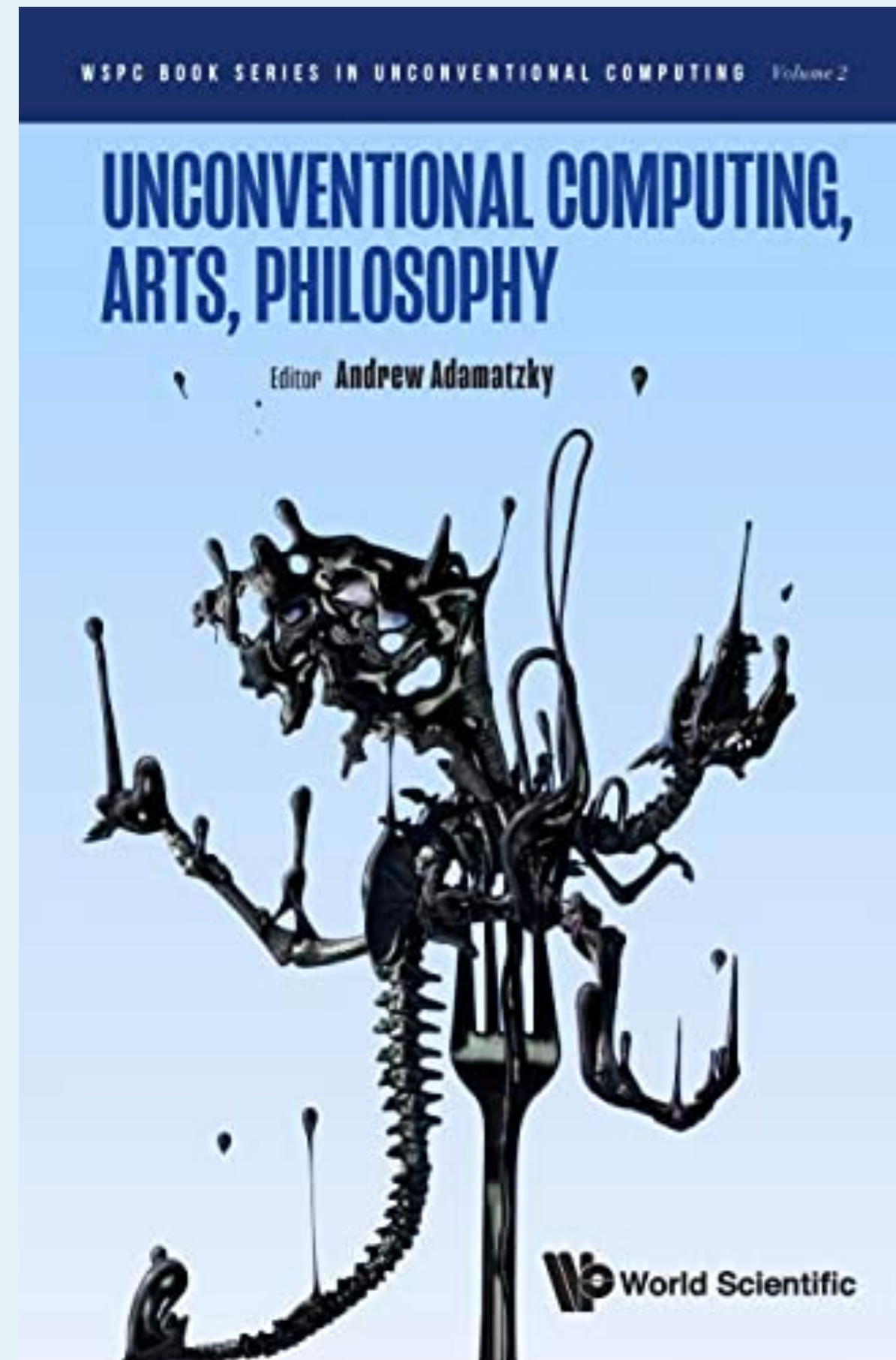
<https://projects.stwst.at/stwst48/pissonlogic-by-martin-howse-and-jonathan-kemp/index.html>



<https://ja.wikipedia.org/wiki/酒船石遺跡>

酒船石が流体素子であった可能性に関する考察(2017),村上優依・窪田佳寛・望月修

https://www.nagare.or.jp/download/noauth.html?d=36-6_tokushu13.pdf&dir=63



Unconventional Computing, Arts, Philosophy (Unconventional Computing, 2),
Edited by Andrew Adamatzky, 2022, World Scientific Pub Co Inc

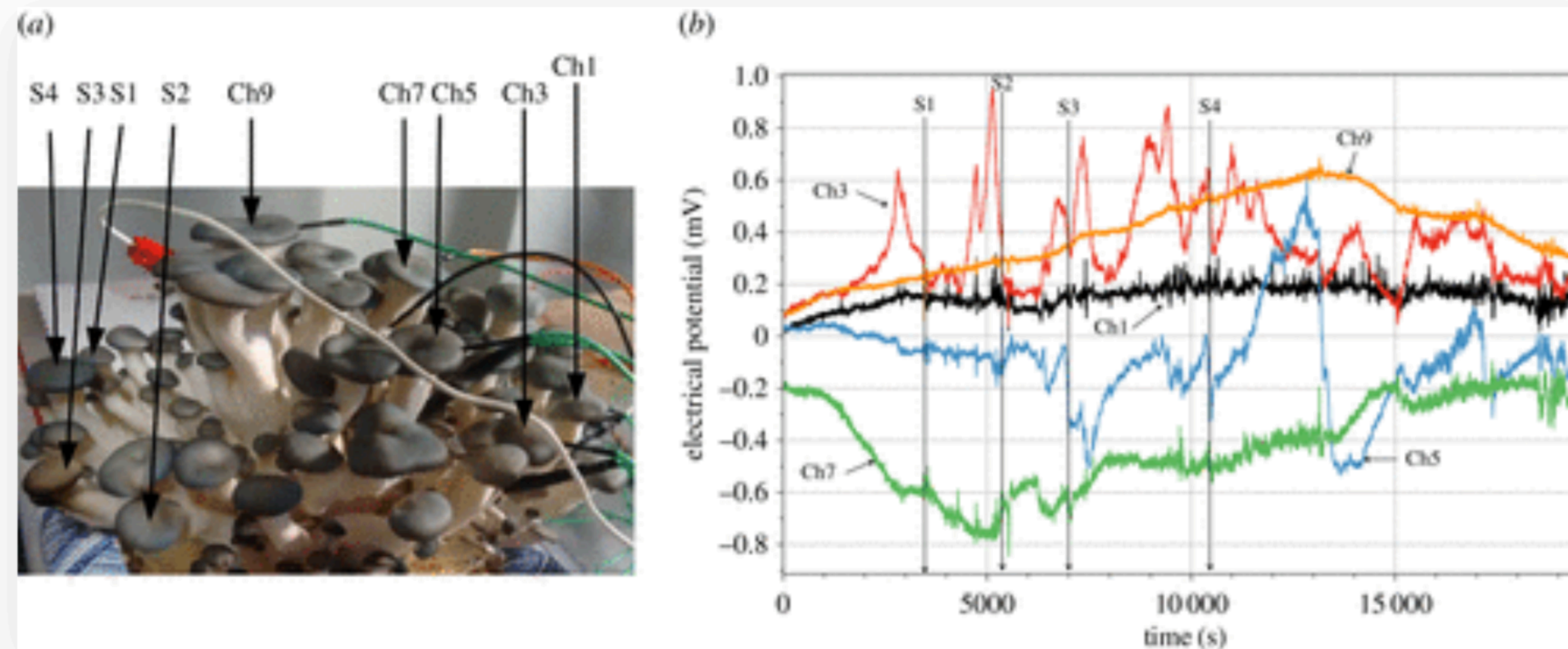


Figure 4. Stimulation of fruits. (a) Set-up of recording, sites of stimulation and location of electrode pairs corresponding to channels Ch1–Ch9. (b) Electrical potential recording on five mushrooms. Channel Ch1 is shown by black, Ch3 red, Ch5 blue, Ch7 green and Ch9 orange. The following stimuli have been applied to fruiting bodies. (S1) 3450 s: start open flame stimulation for 20 s. (S2) 5310 s: start open flame stimulation for 60 s. (S3) 7000 s: ethanol drop is placed on a cap of the fruit. (S4) 10440 s: 15 mg of table salt is placed on a cap of one of fruiting bodies.

"Towards fungal computer", Adamatzky Andrew, (2018), *Interface Focus*.8,2018002920180029
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsfs.2018.0029>

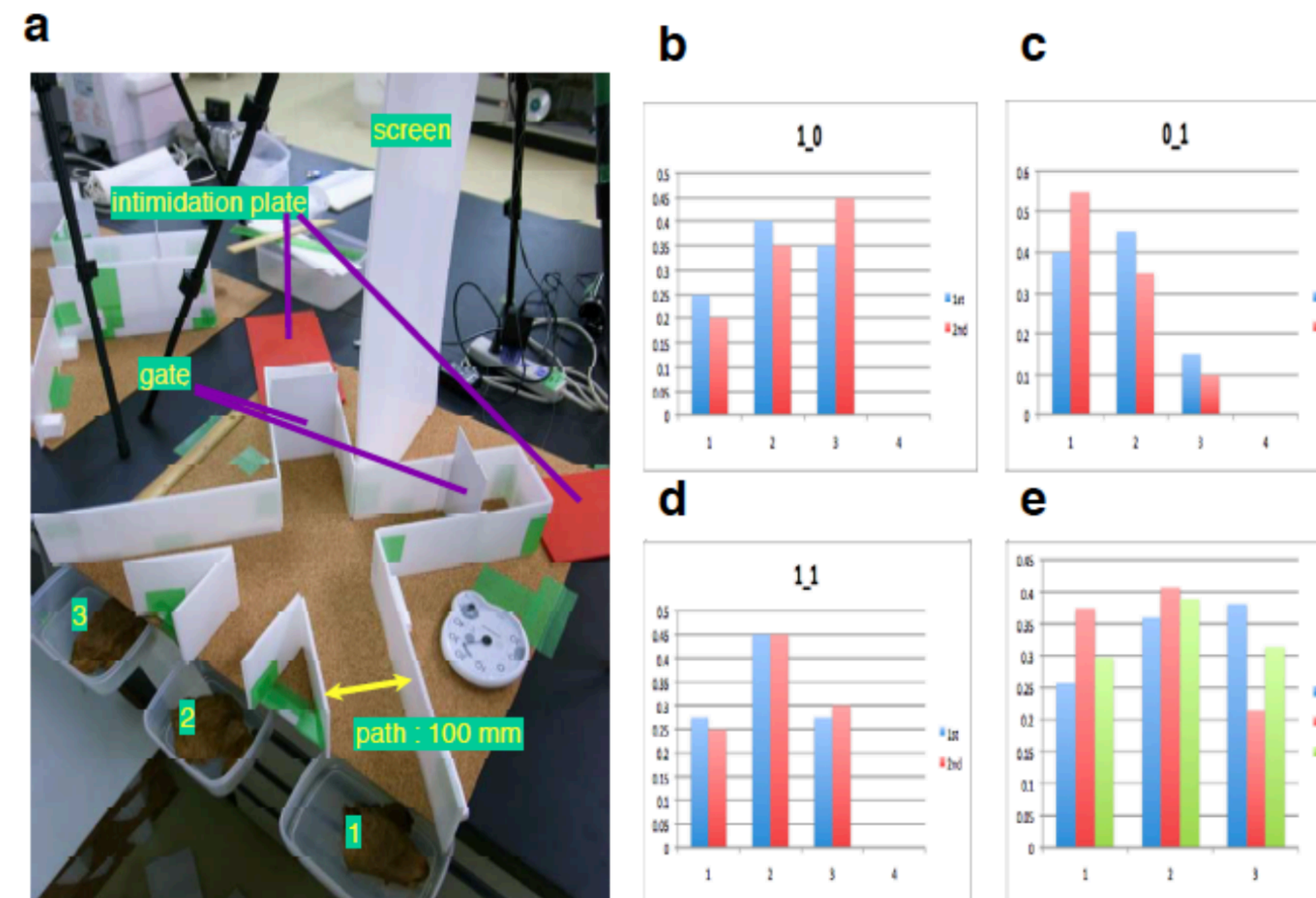


FIGURE 5. a. Implementation of AND gate by real soldier crabs. A or B represents input space for input x or y , respectively. The symbol 1, 2 and 3 represent output for $\text{NOT}(x) \text{ AND } y$, $x \text{ AND } y$, and $x \text{ AND NOT}(y)$, respectively. The experimental results of AND gate implemented by real soldier crabs. b. Frequency distribution of output 1, 2 and 3 for input, (1, 0). Output 4 represents the rate of individuals not reaching the output in a limited time. c. Frequency distribution for input, (0, 1). d. Frequency distribution for input, (1, 1). e. Frequency distribution of output 1, 2 and 3 over 21 trials.

“Robust Soldier Crab Ball Gate” Yukio-Pegio Gunji, Yuta Nishiyama, Andrew Adamatzky(2012)
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1204.1749>

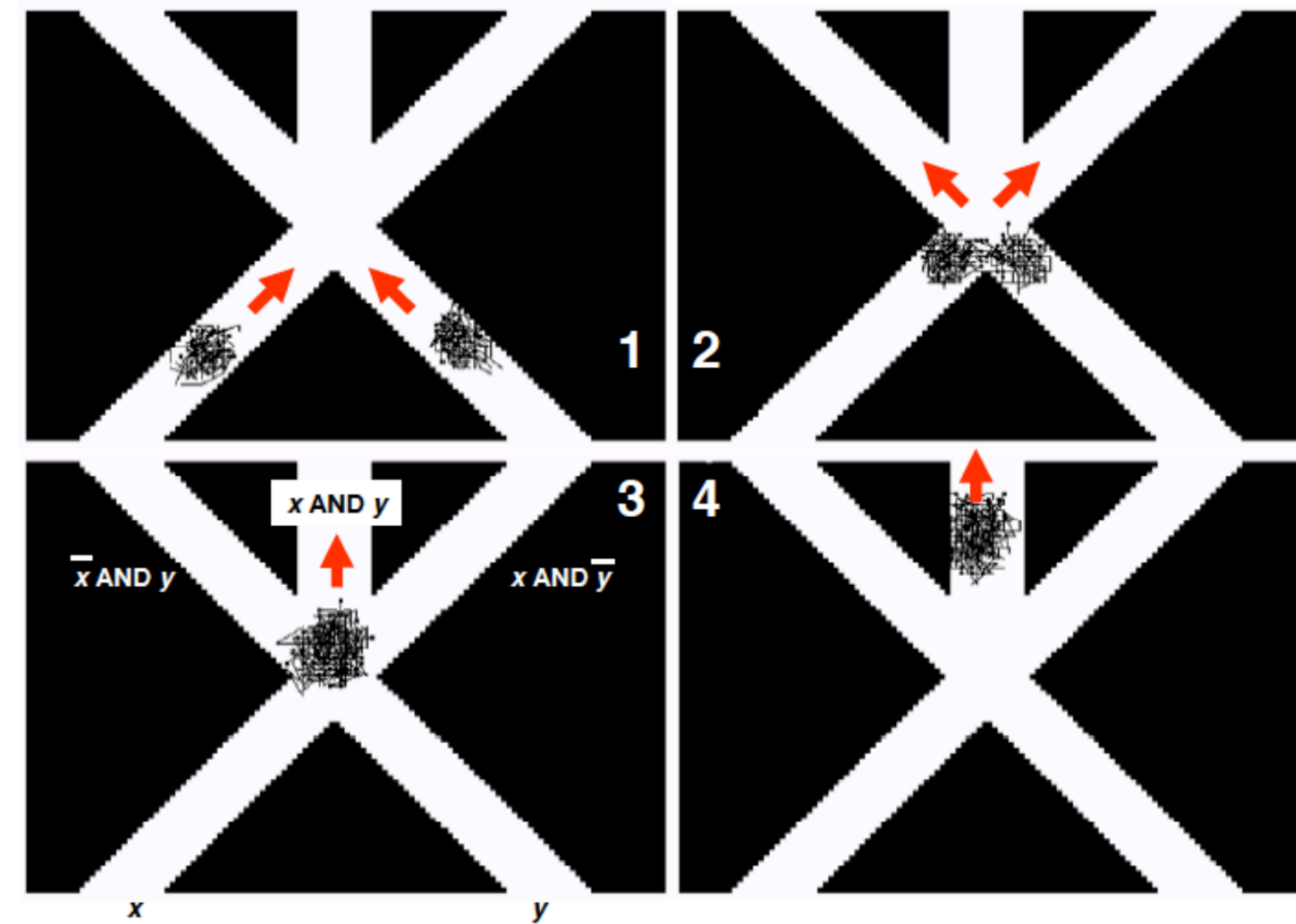
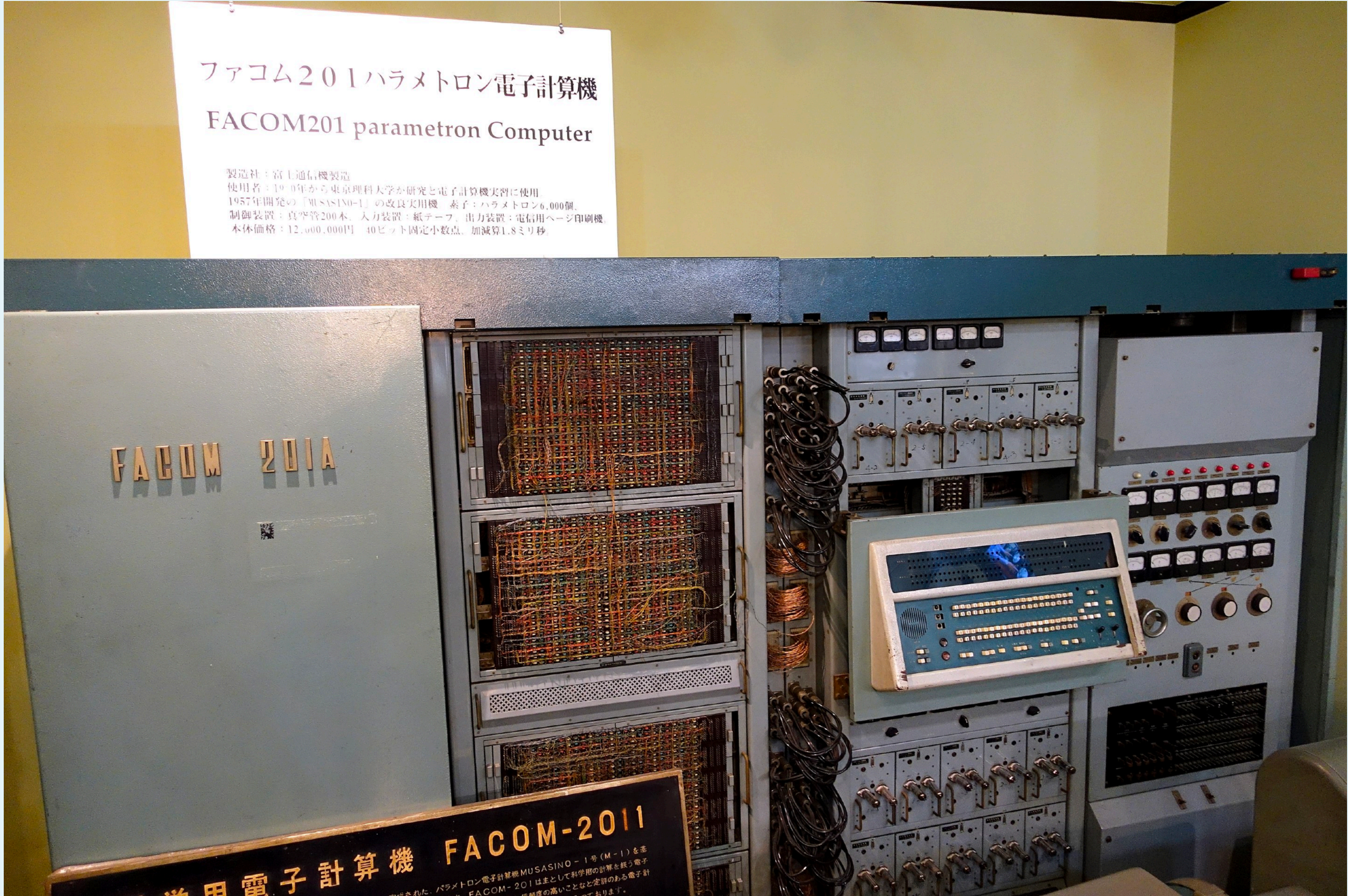


FIGURE 3. A series of snap shots (1, 2, 3 and 4) in AND gate of swarm balls. A swarm ball locate at x - and y -position consists of 40 agents, respectively. Each agent is represented by a square with its 5-steps-trajectories. Red arrows represent the direction of motion of a swarm ball.

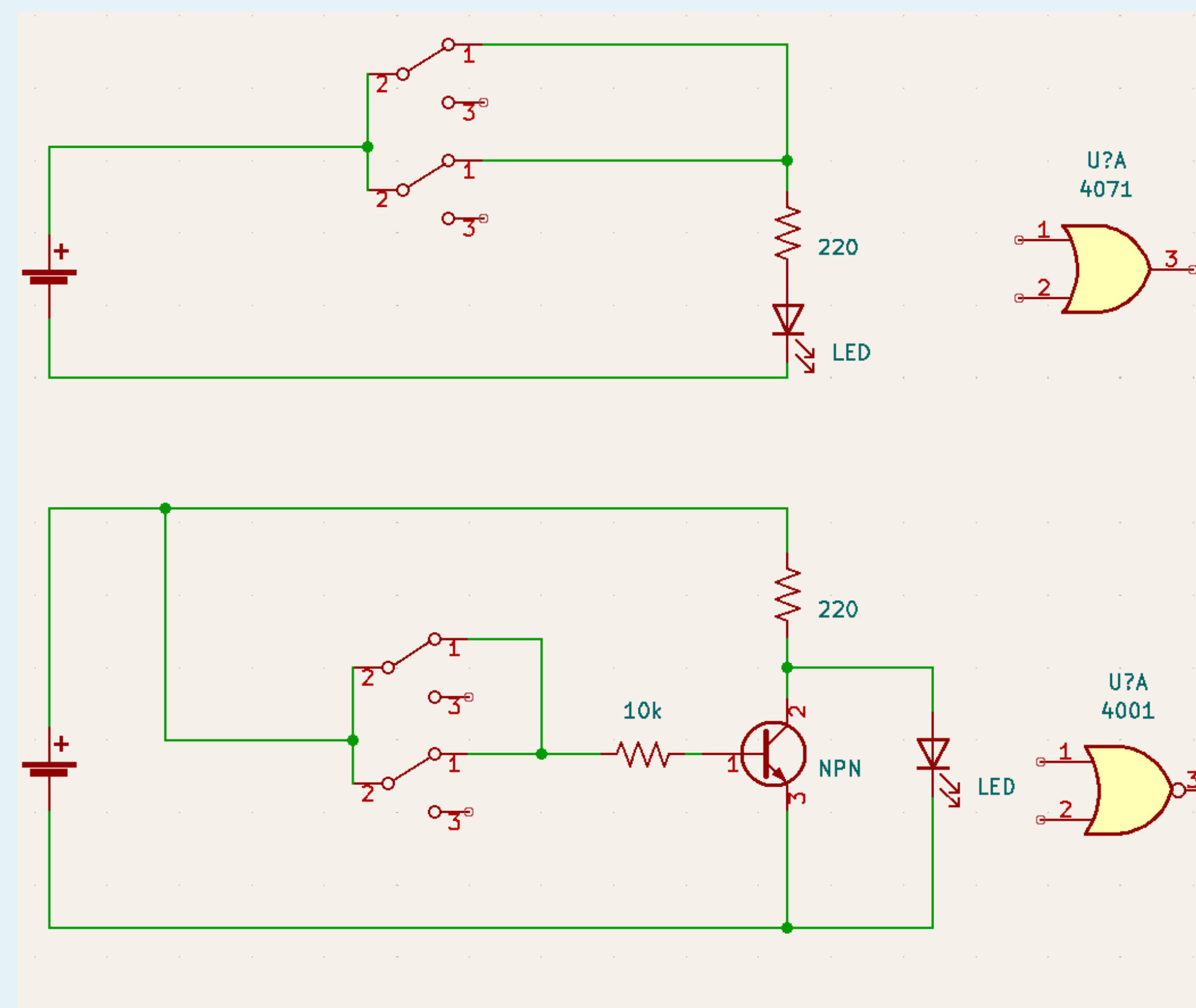
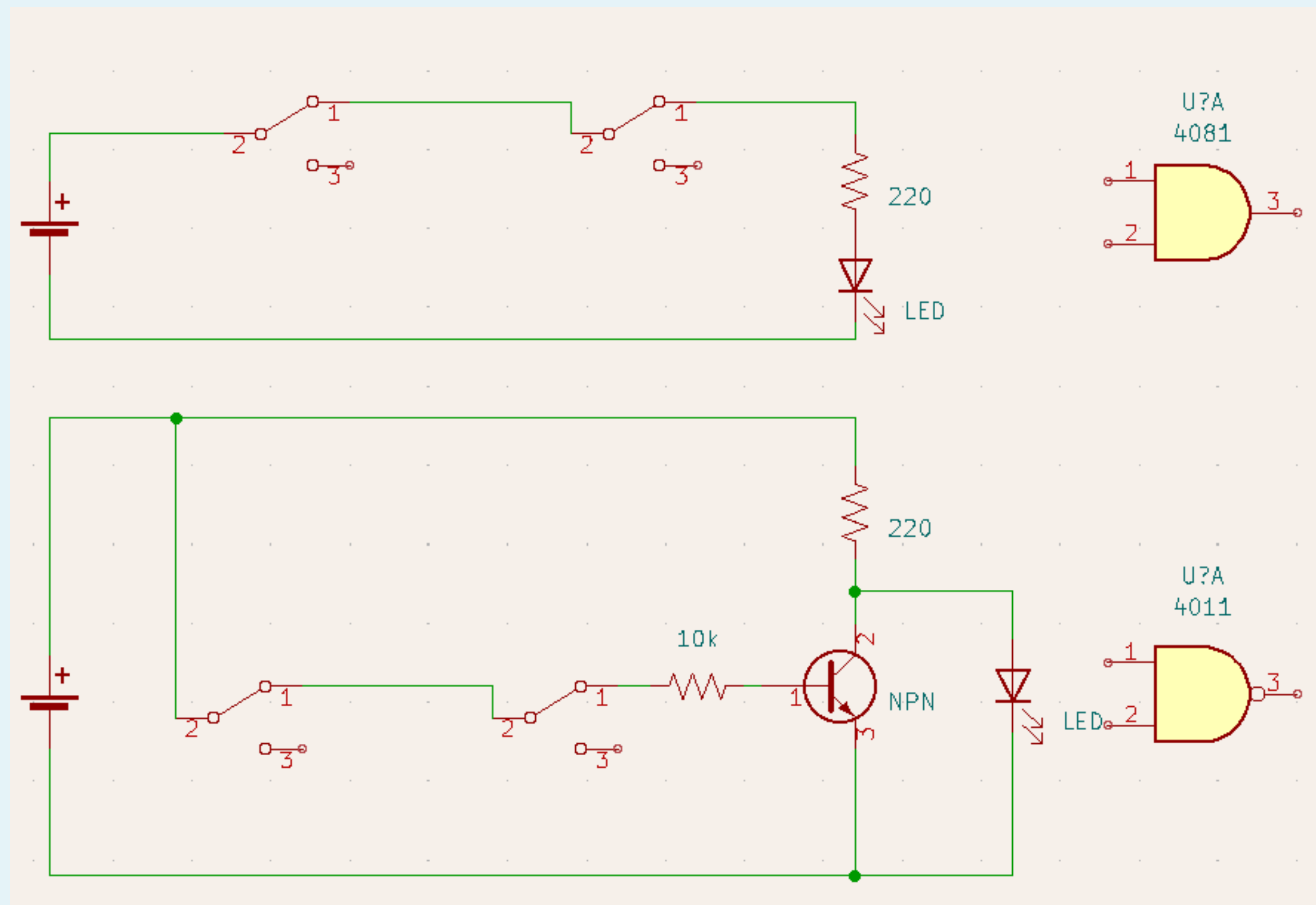


“Dr.Stone(24)” 原作：稲垣理一郎、作画：Boichi、2022、21p

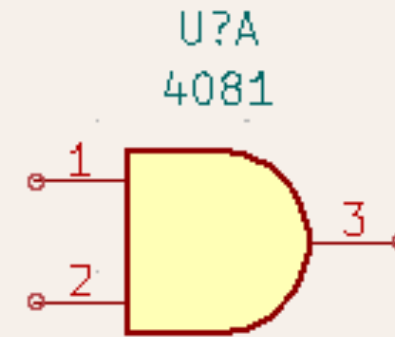
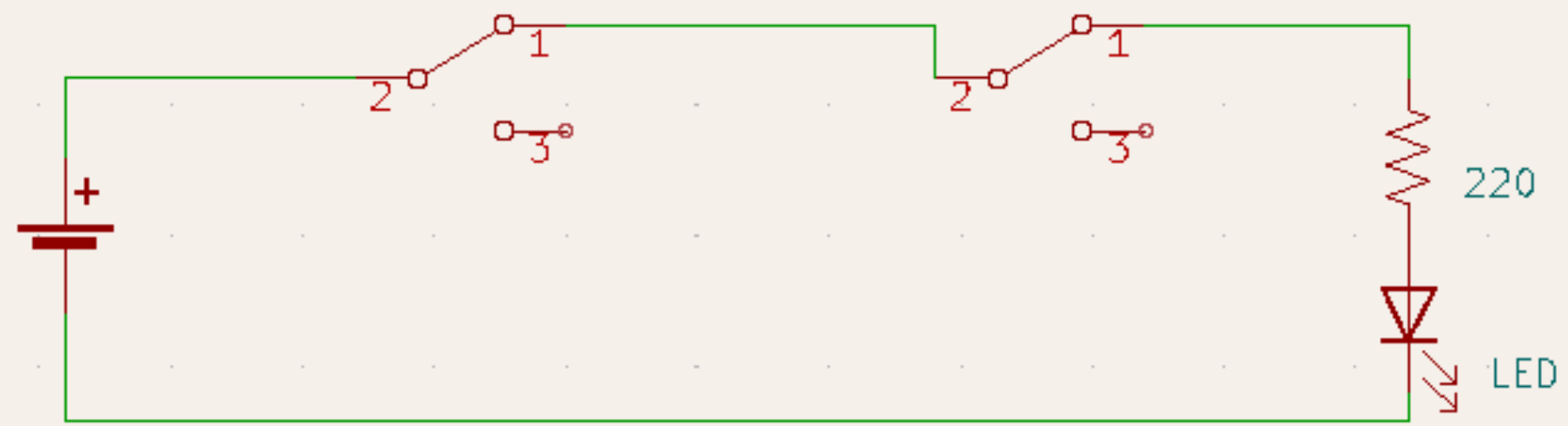


<https://ja.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E3%83%91%E3%83%A9%E3%83%A1%E3%83%88%E3%83%AD%E3%83%B3>

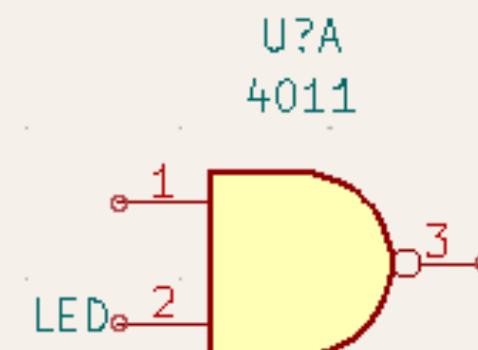
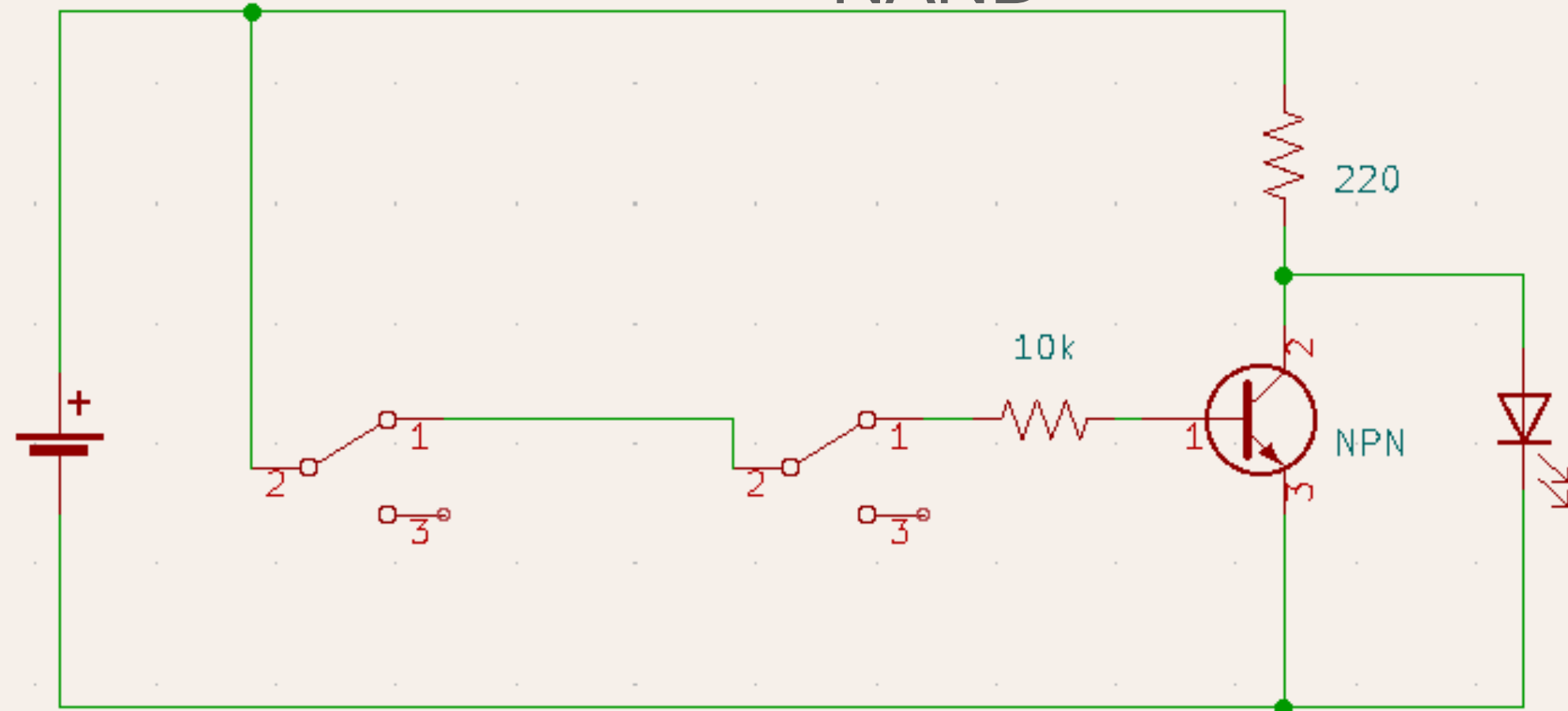
NANDゲートから加算器を作るう



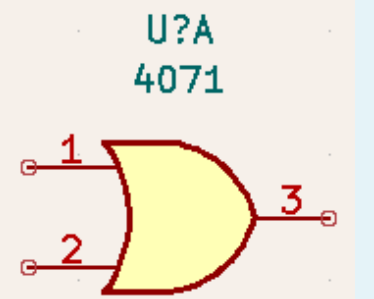
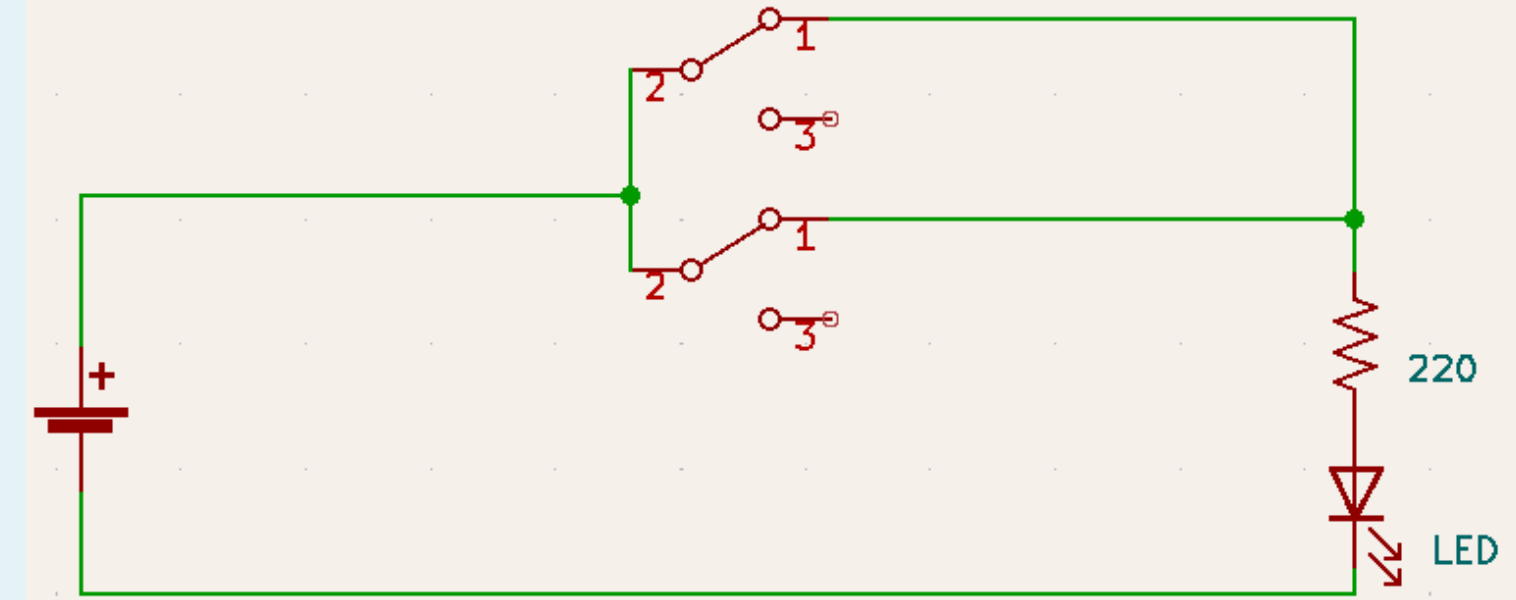
AND



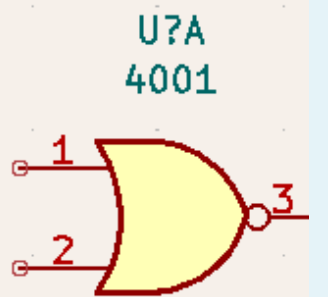
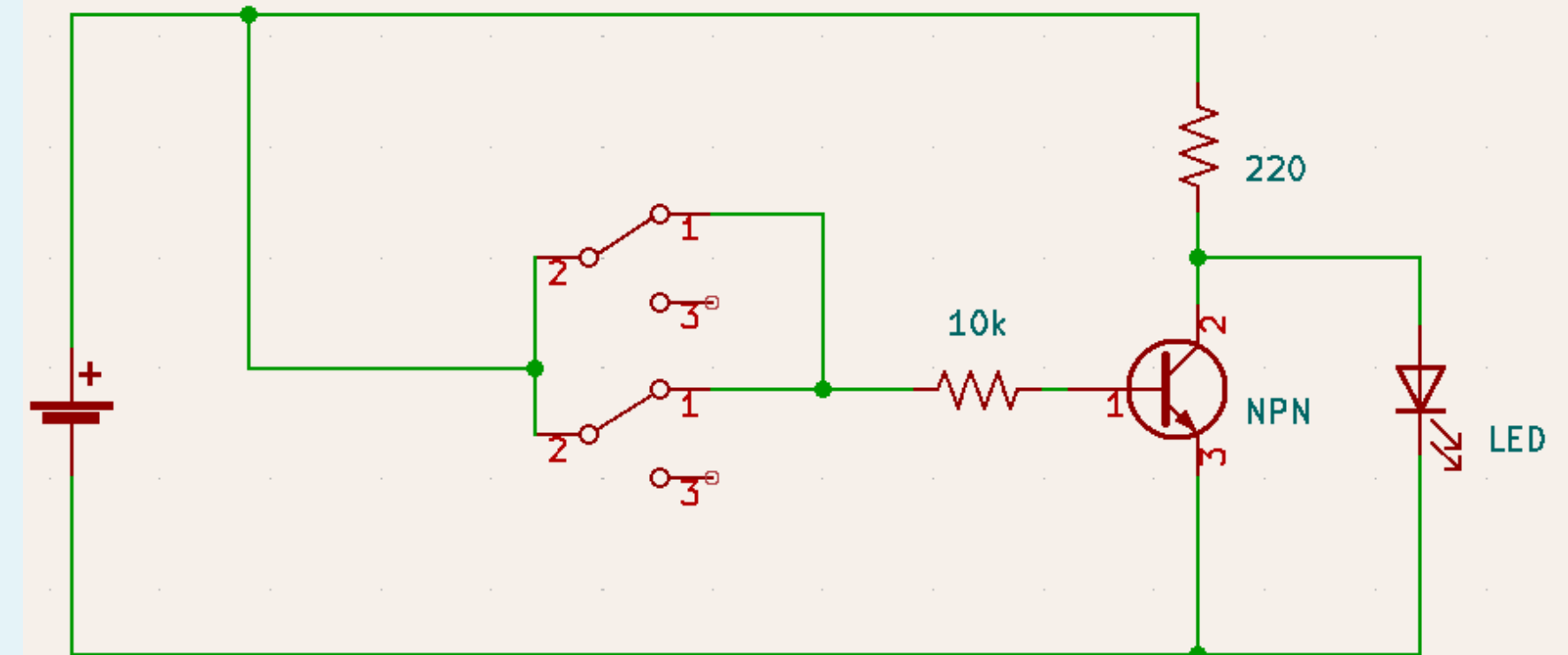
NAND

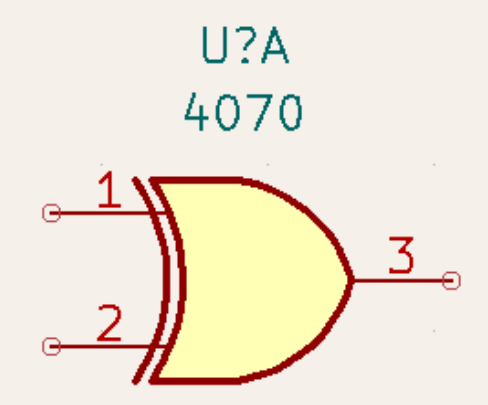
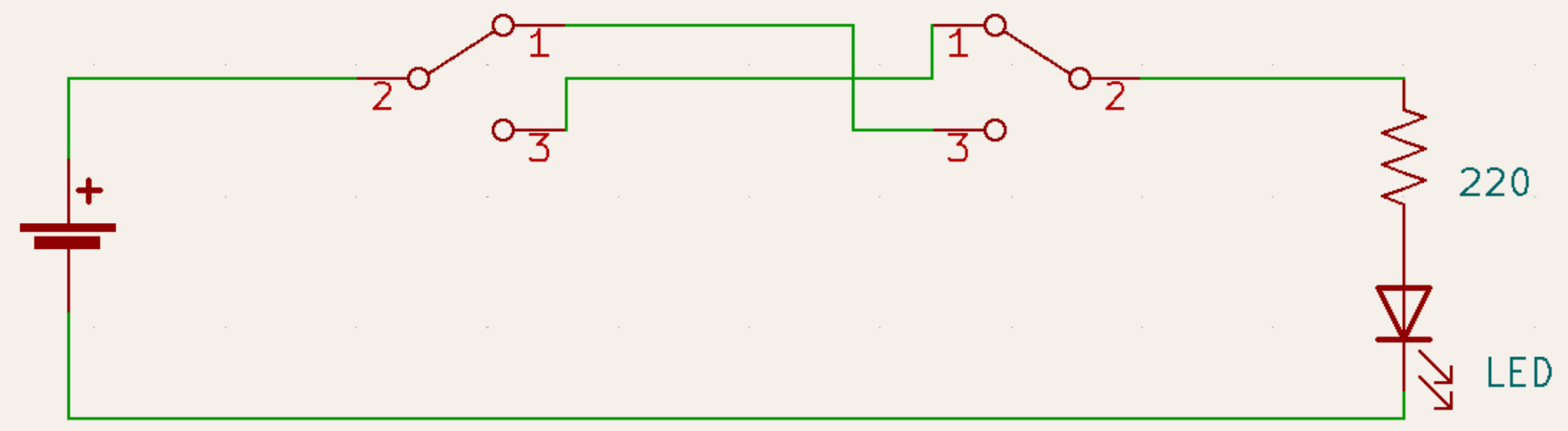


OR

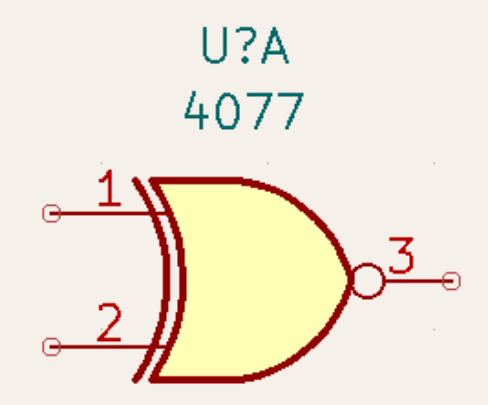
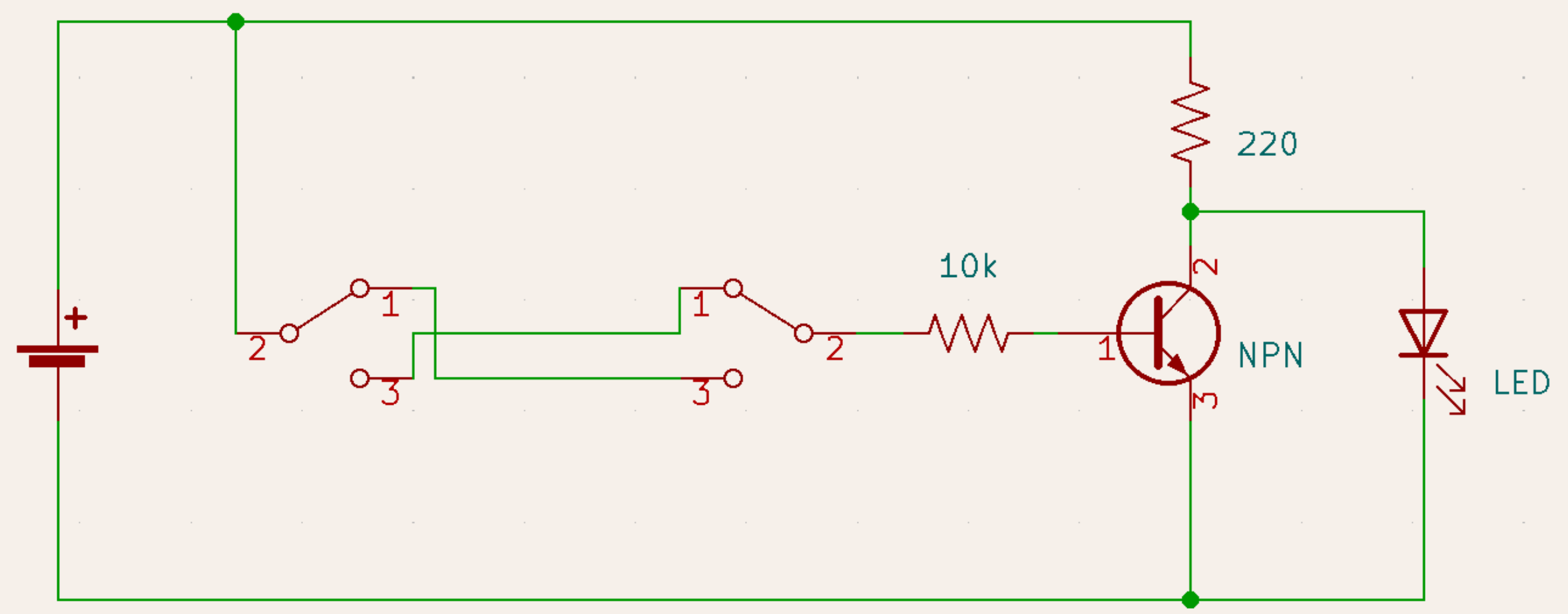


NOR

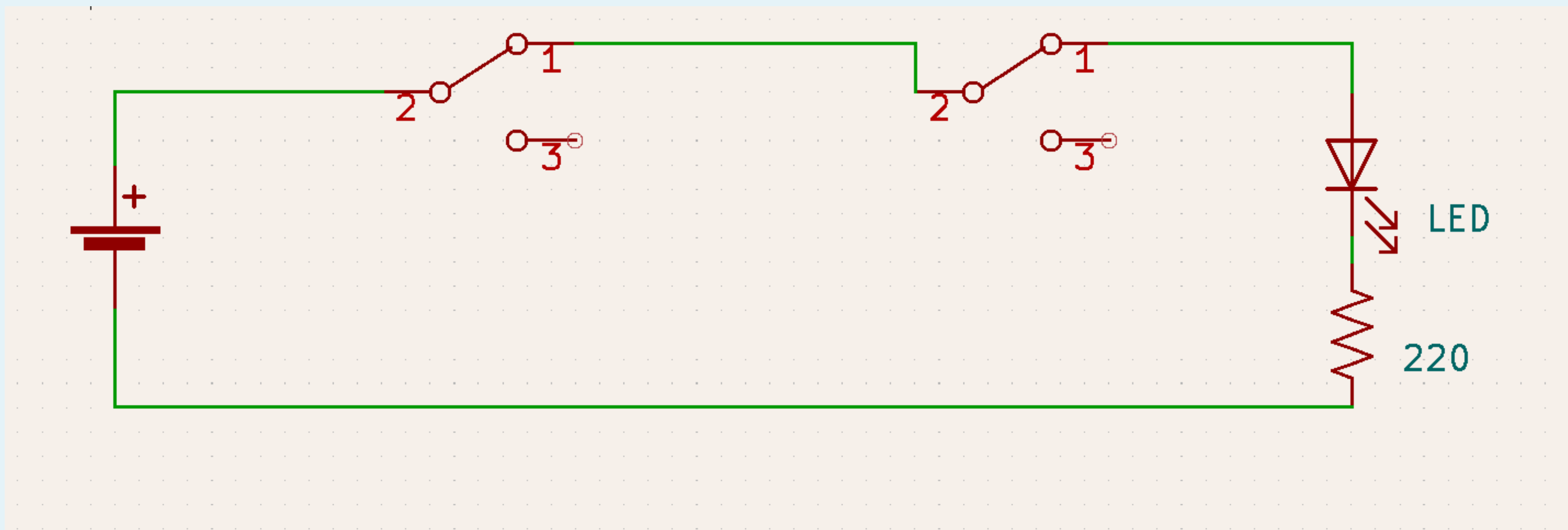


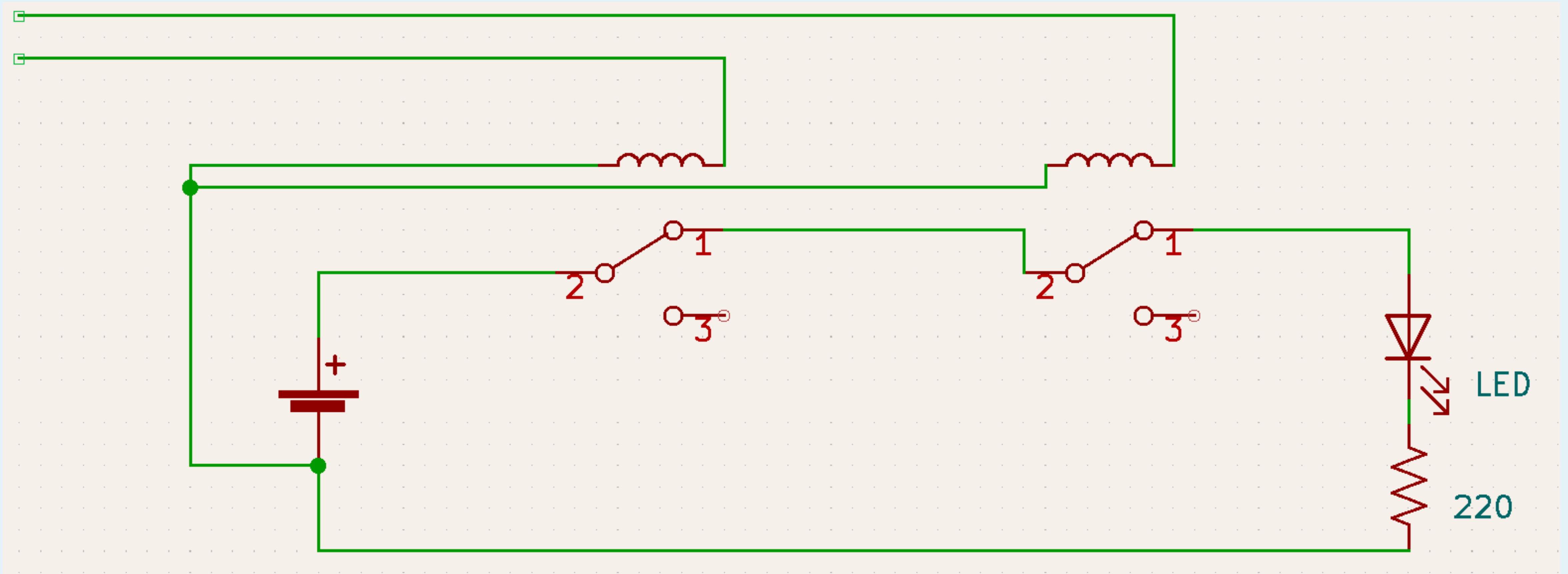


XOR



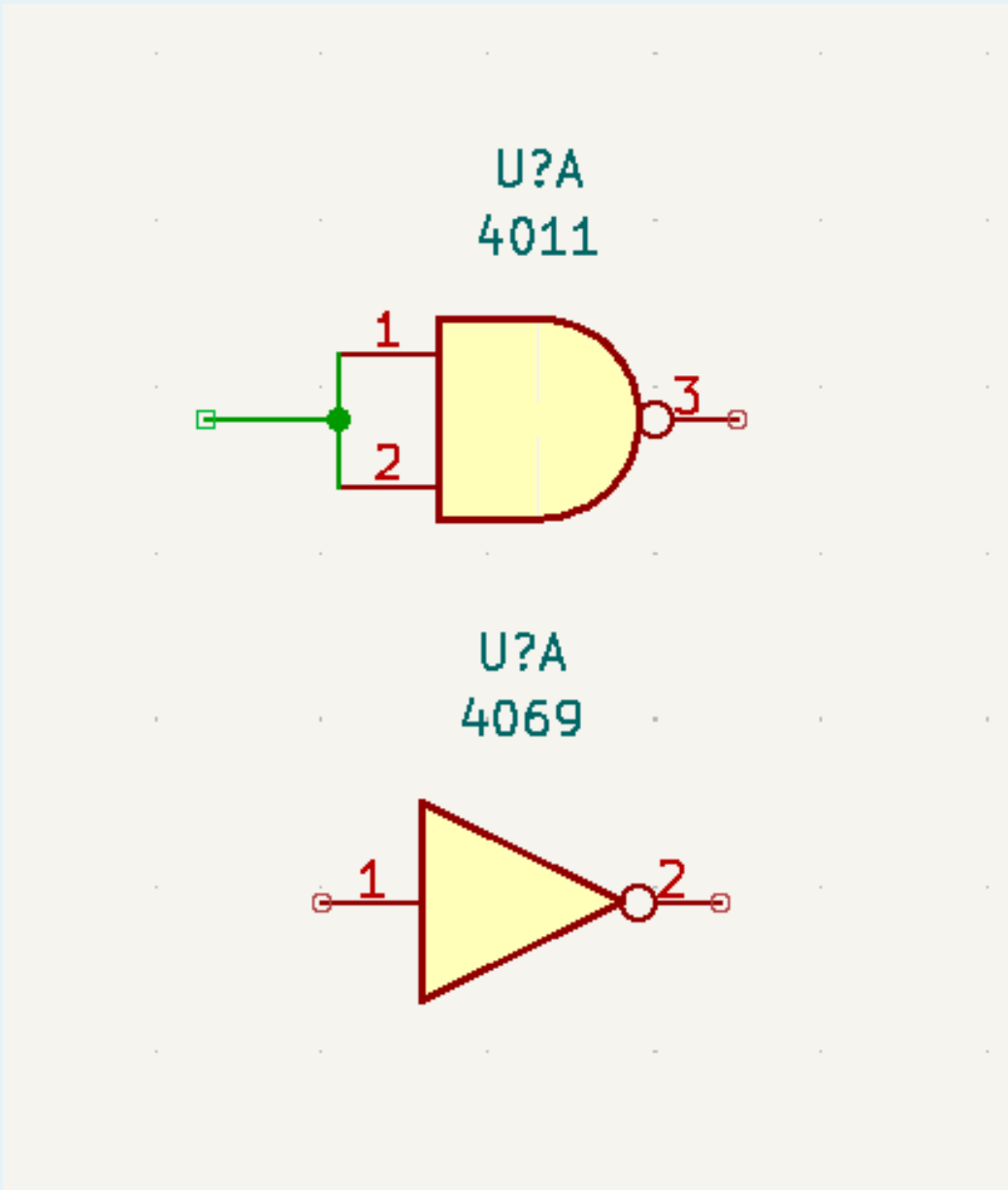
XNOR





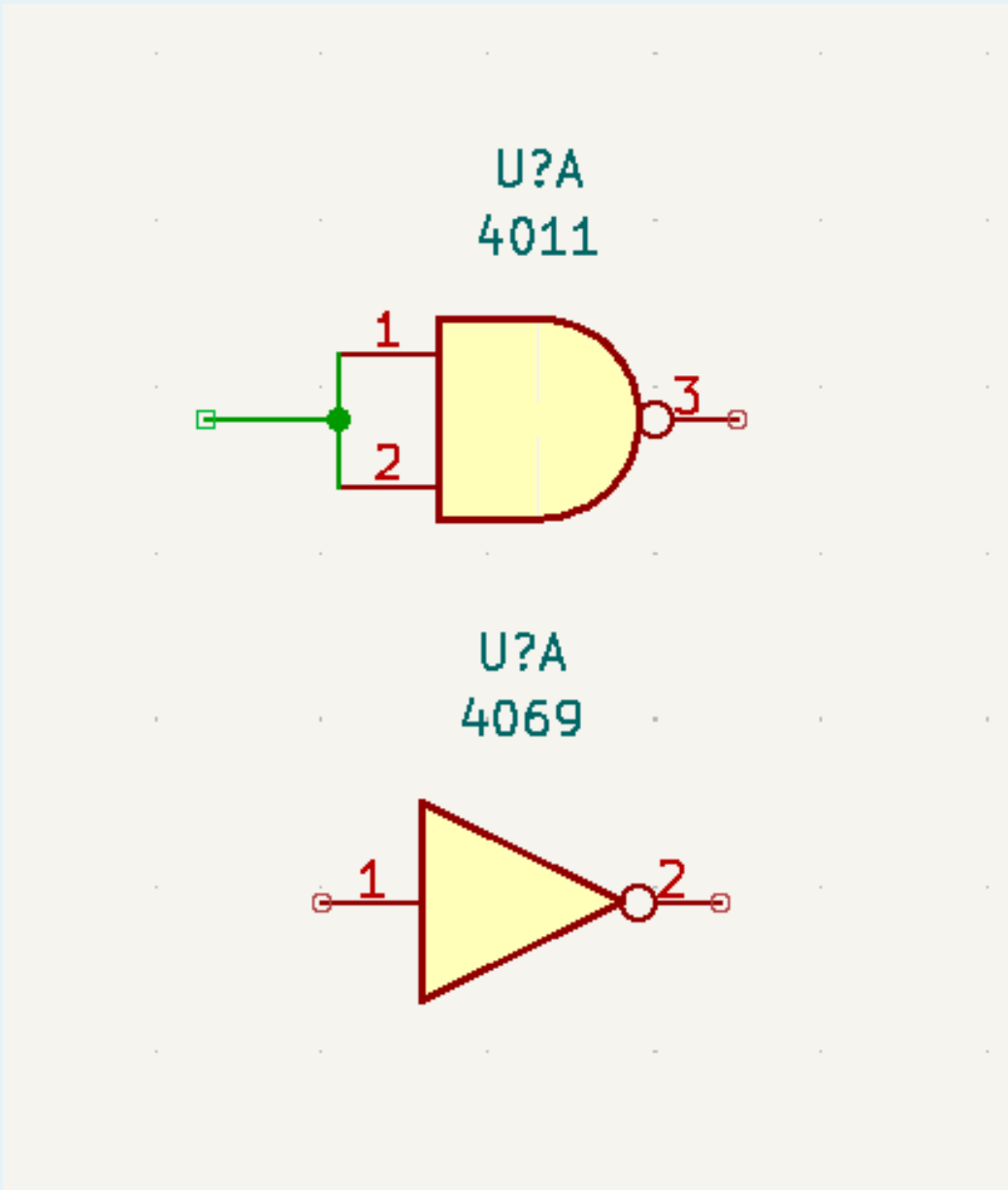
スイッチのオンオフも、電氣的にコントロールしたい

NANDからNOT



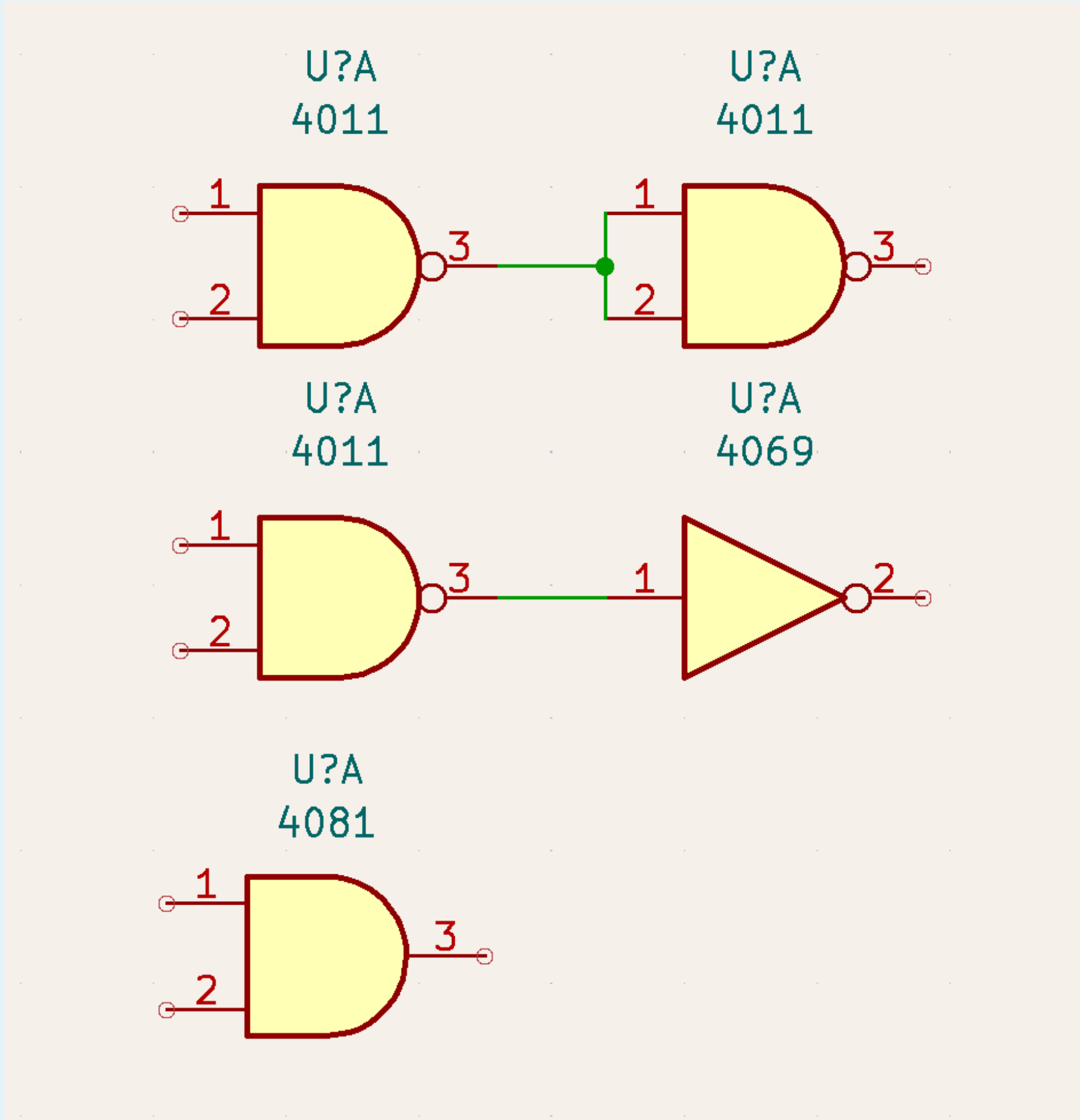
A	B	X
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

NANDからNOT



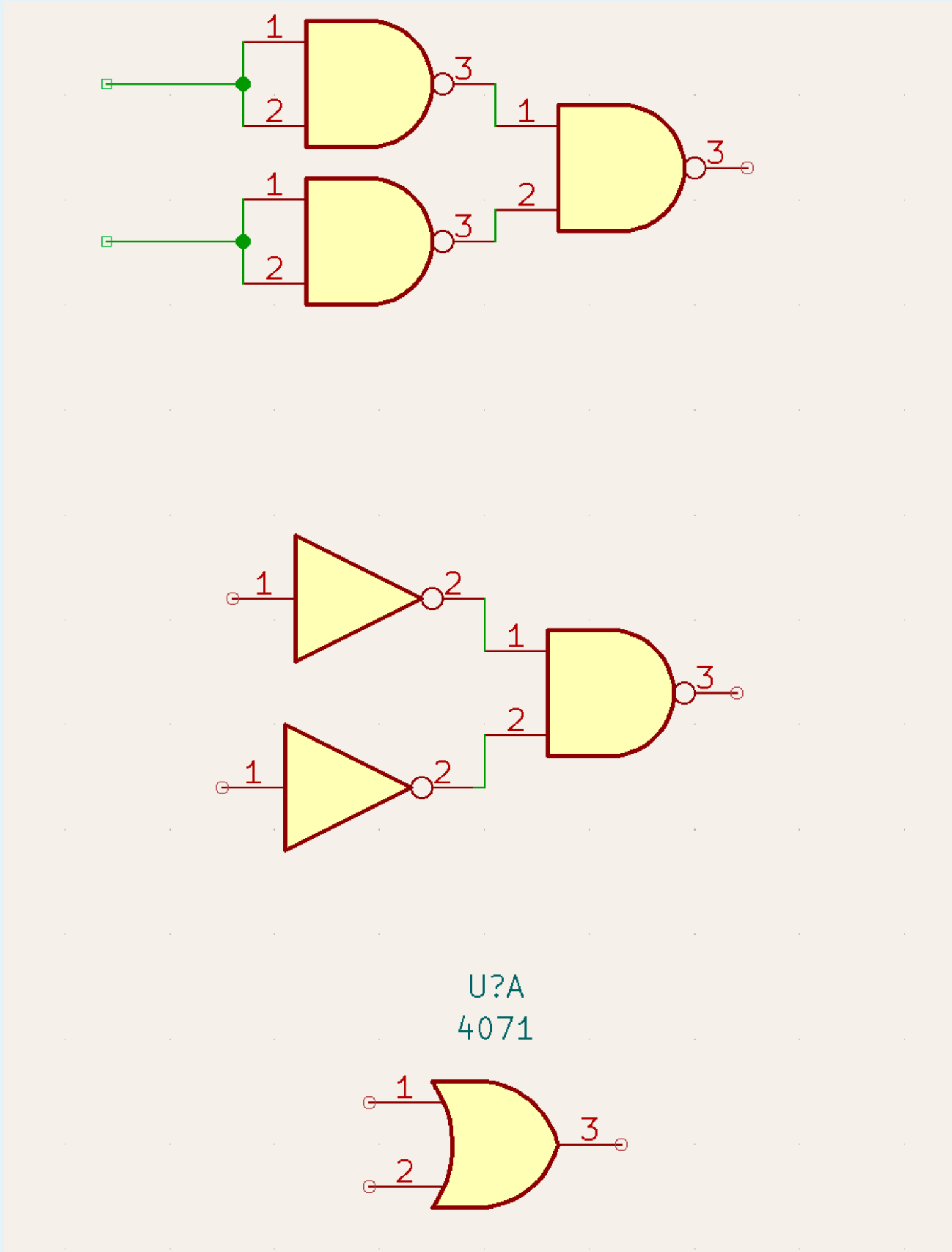
	A	B	X
0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
2	1	0	1
3	1	1	0

NANDからAND



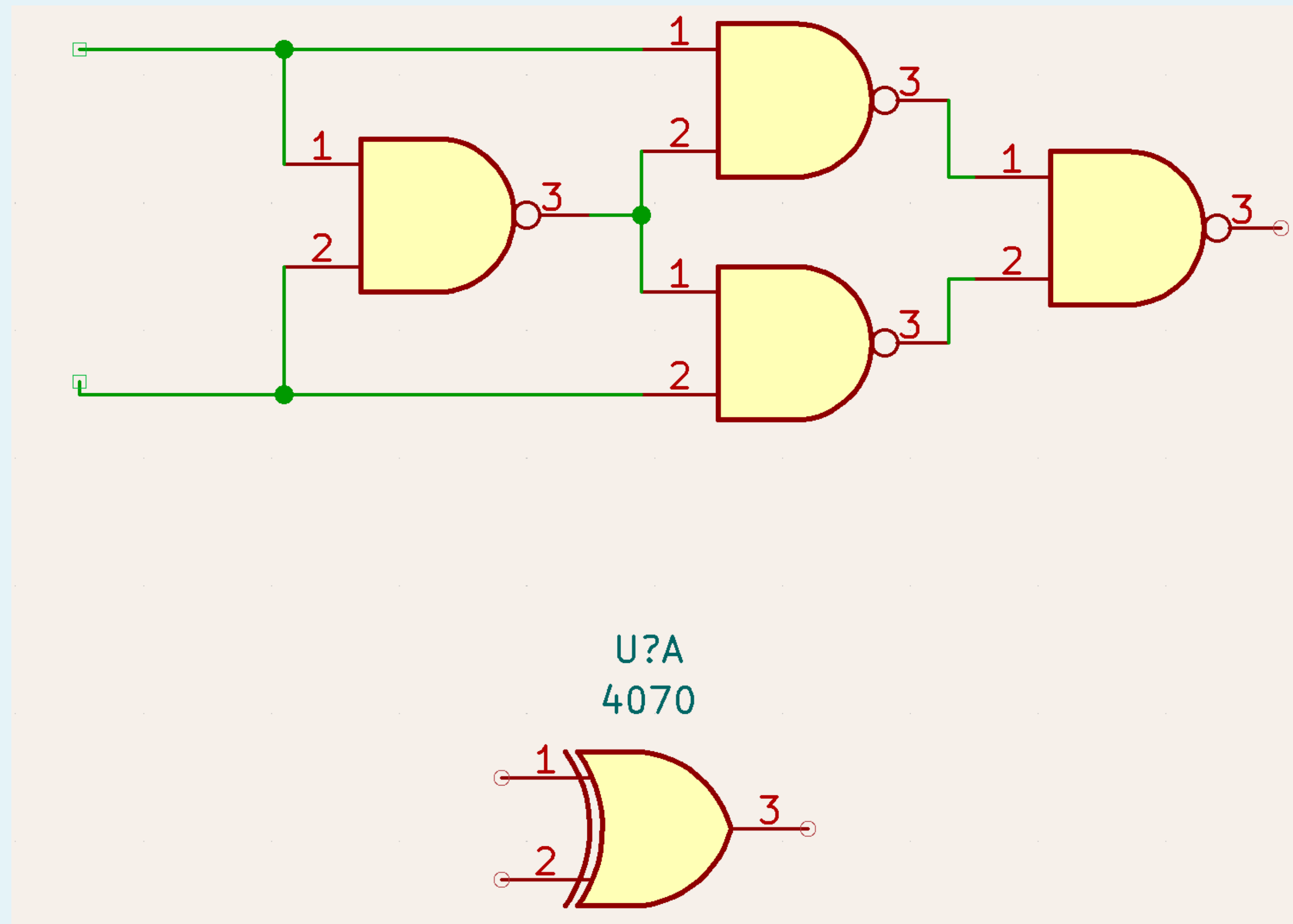
A	B	X	NOT(X)
0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

NANDからOR

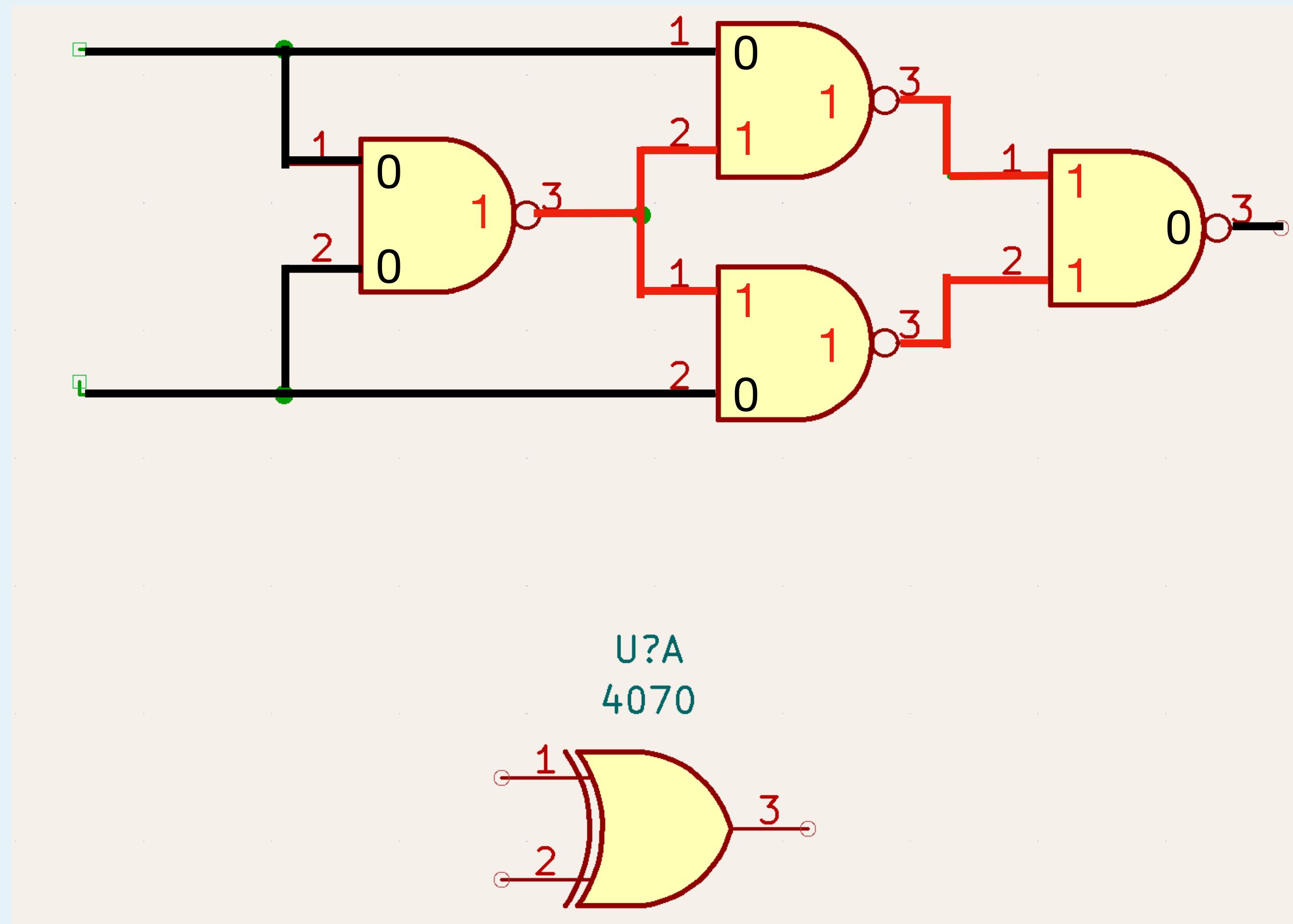


A	NOT(A)	B	NOT(B)	NAND(A,B)
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1

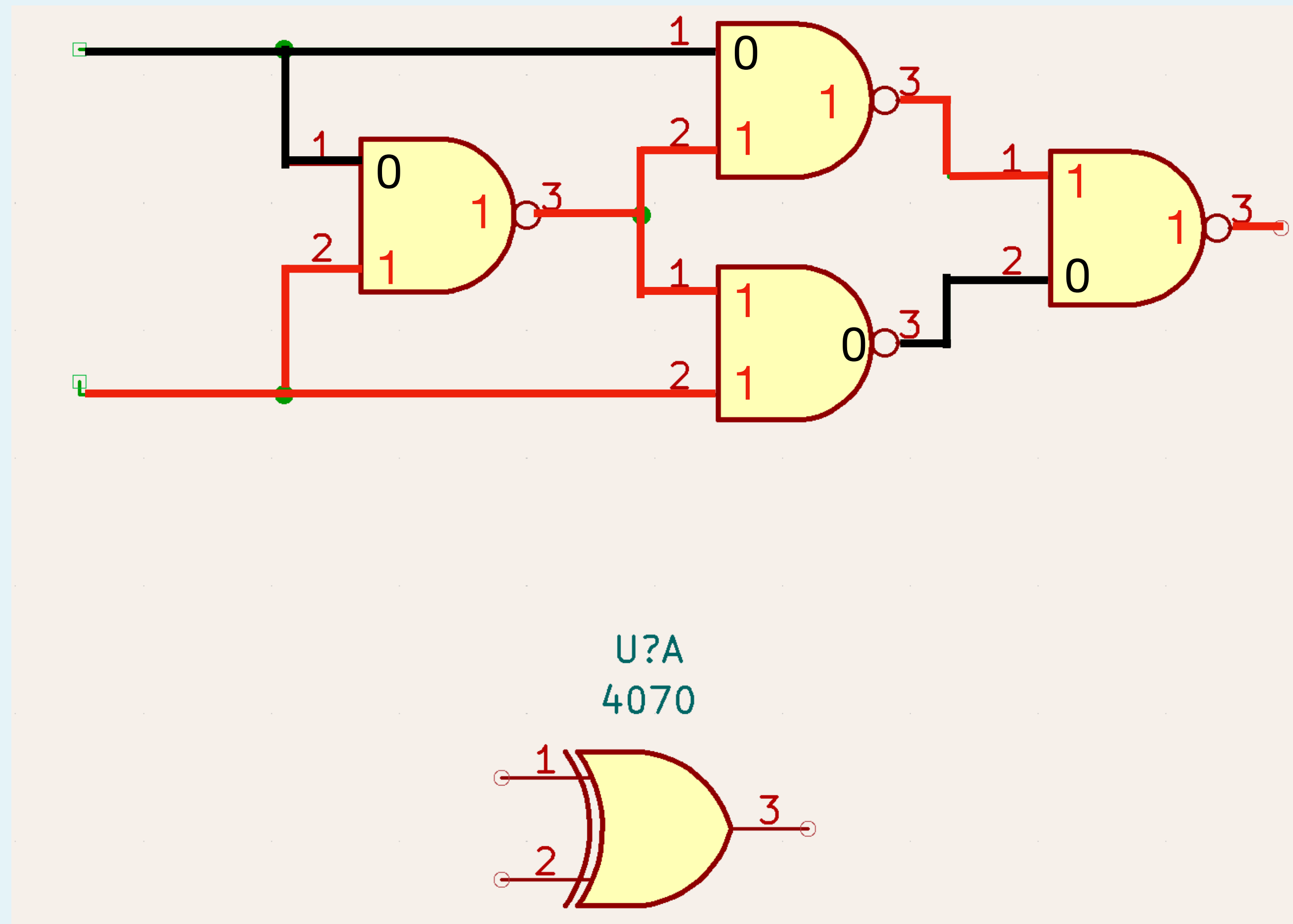
NANDからXOR



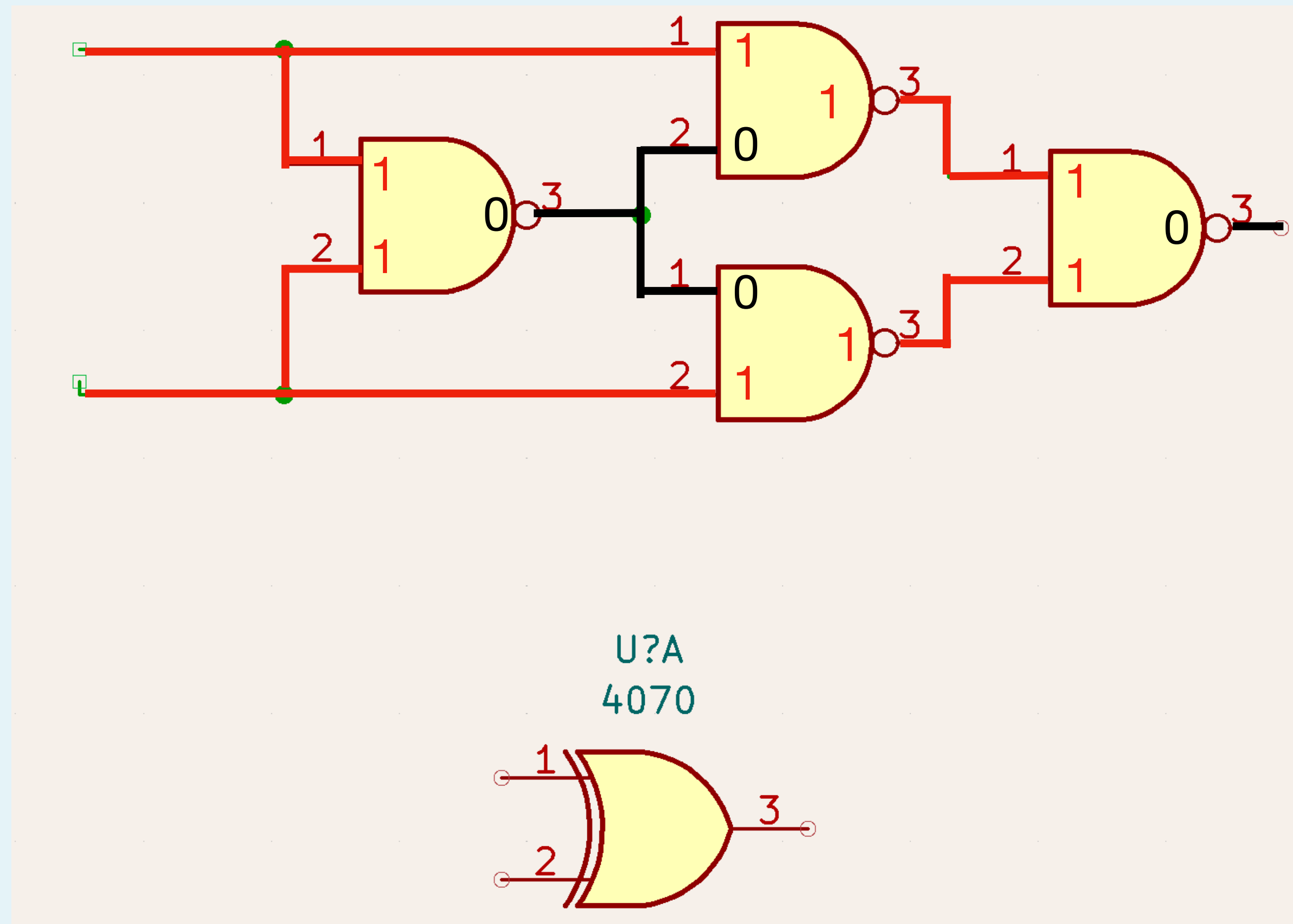
NANDからXOR

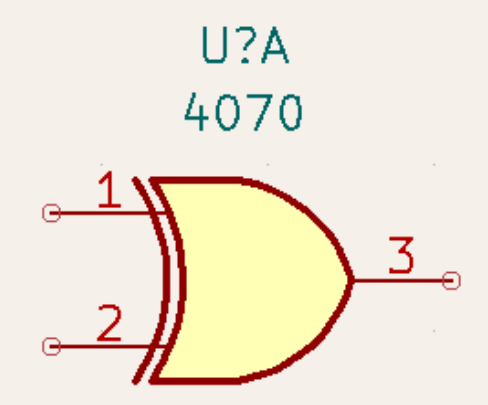
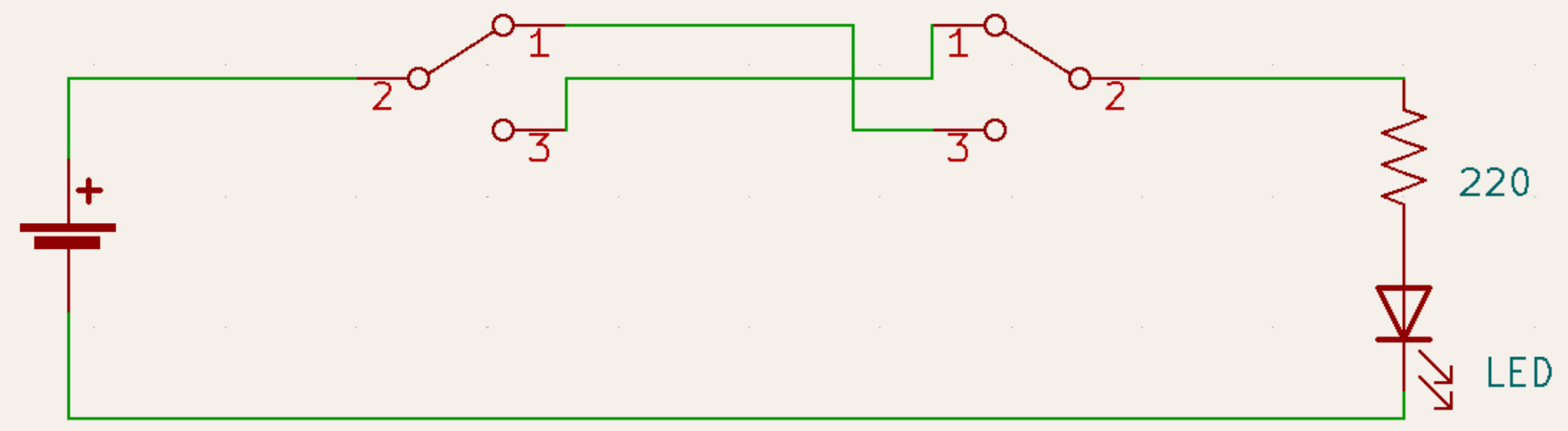


NANDからXOR

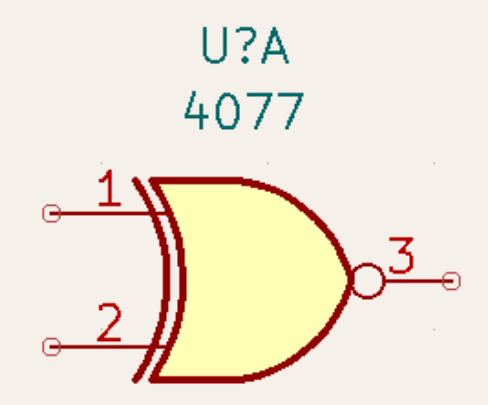
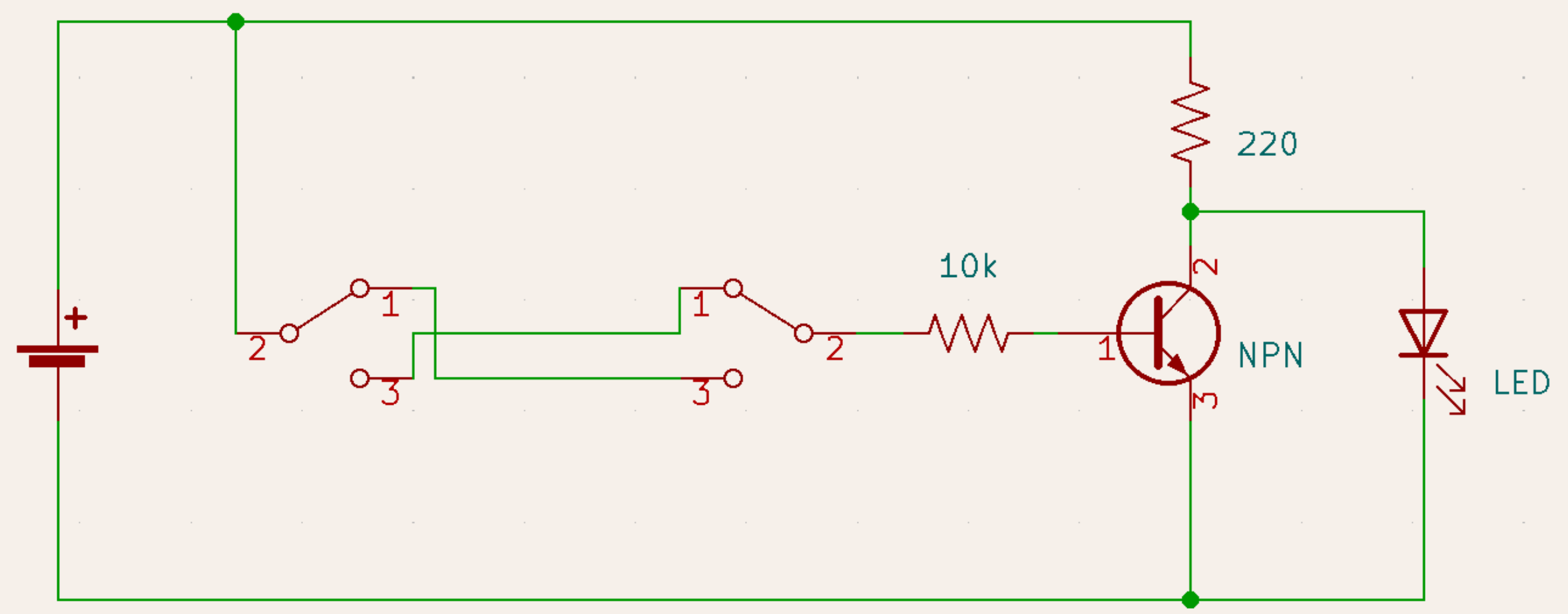


NANDからXOR



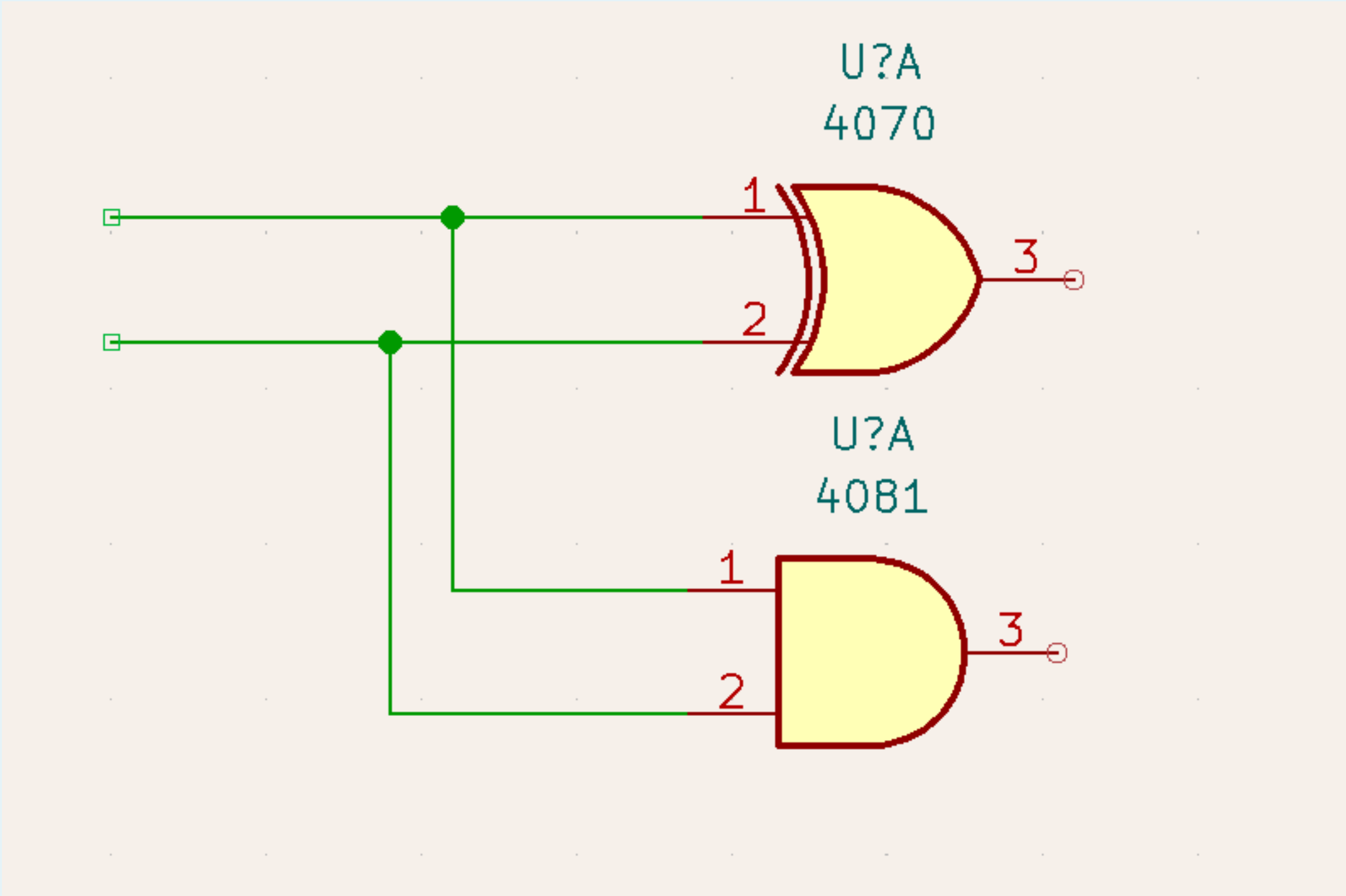


XOR



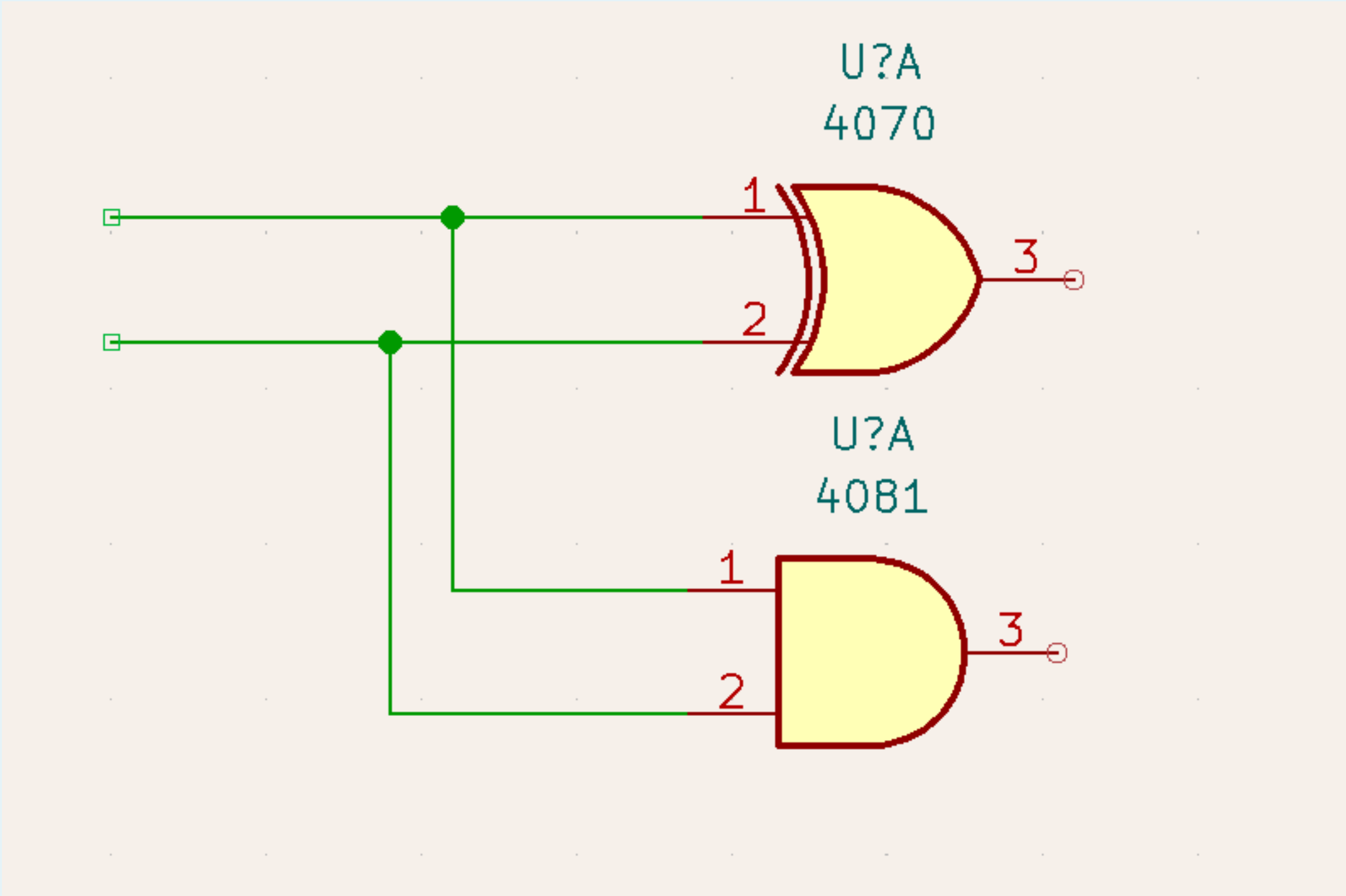
XNOR

半加算器(一桁入力の足し算)



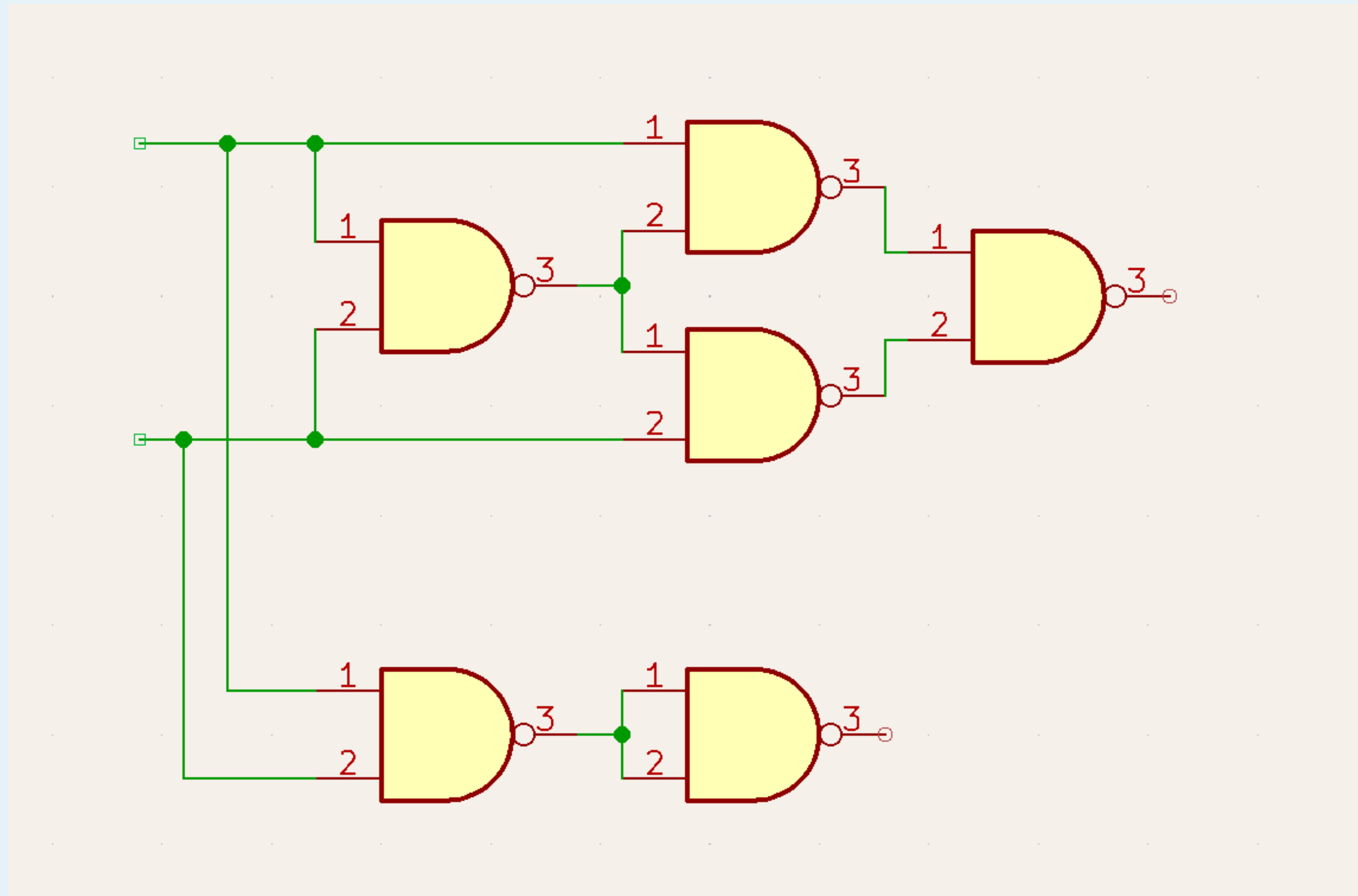
A	B	A+B(上位)	A+B (下位)
0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0

半加算器(一桁入力の足し算)

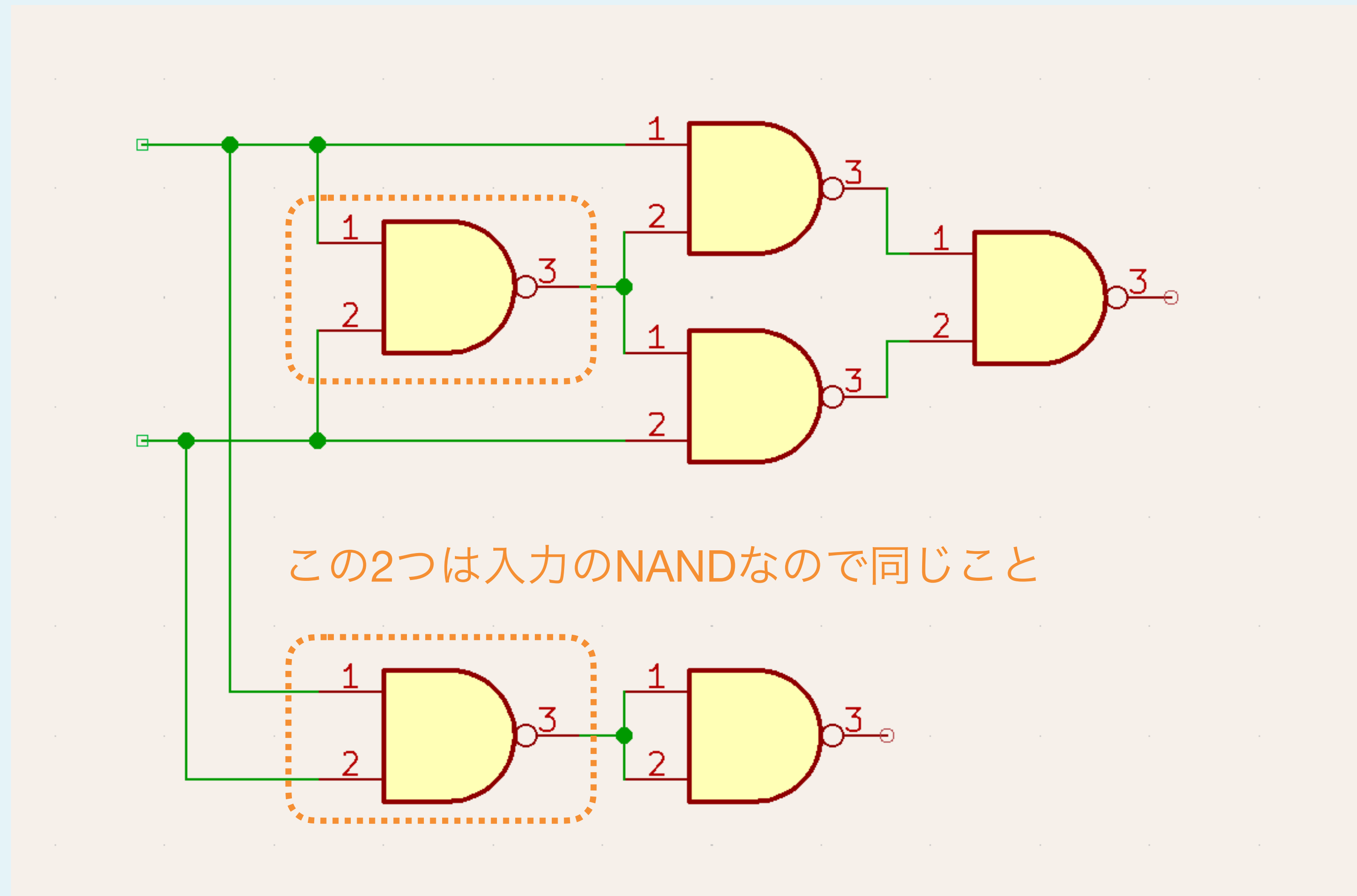


A	B	AND	XOR
0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0

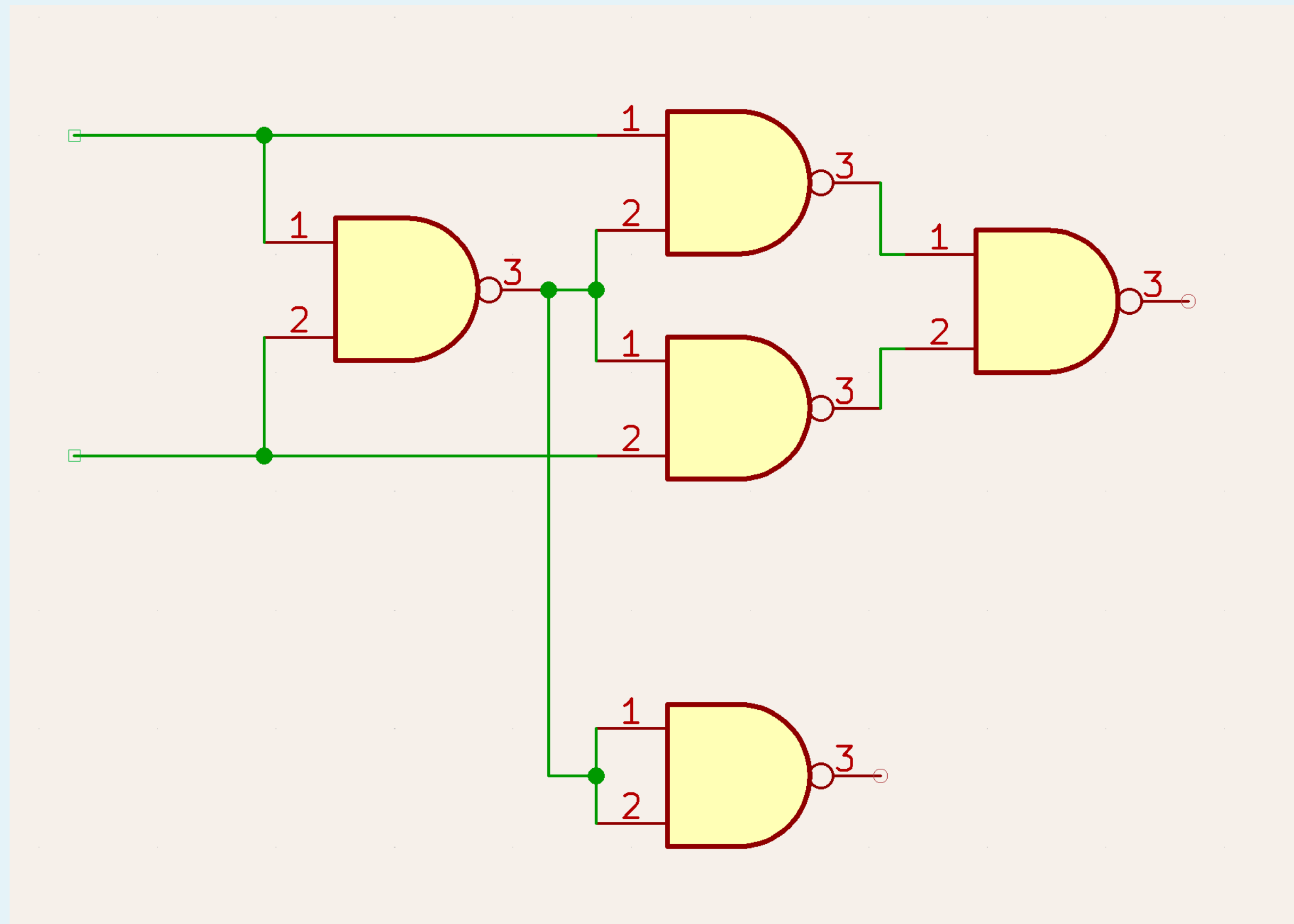
半加算器(一桁入力の足し算)



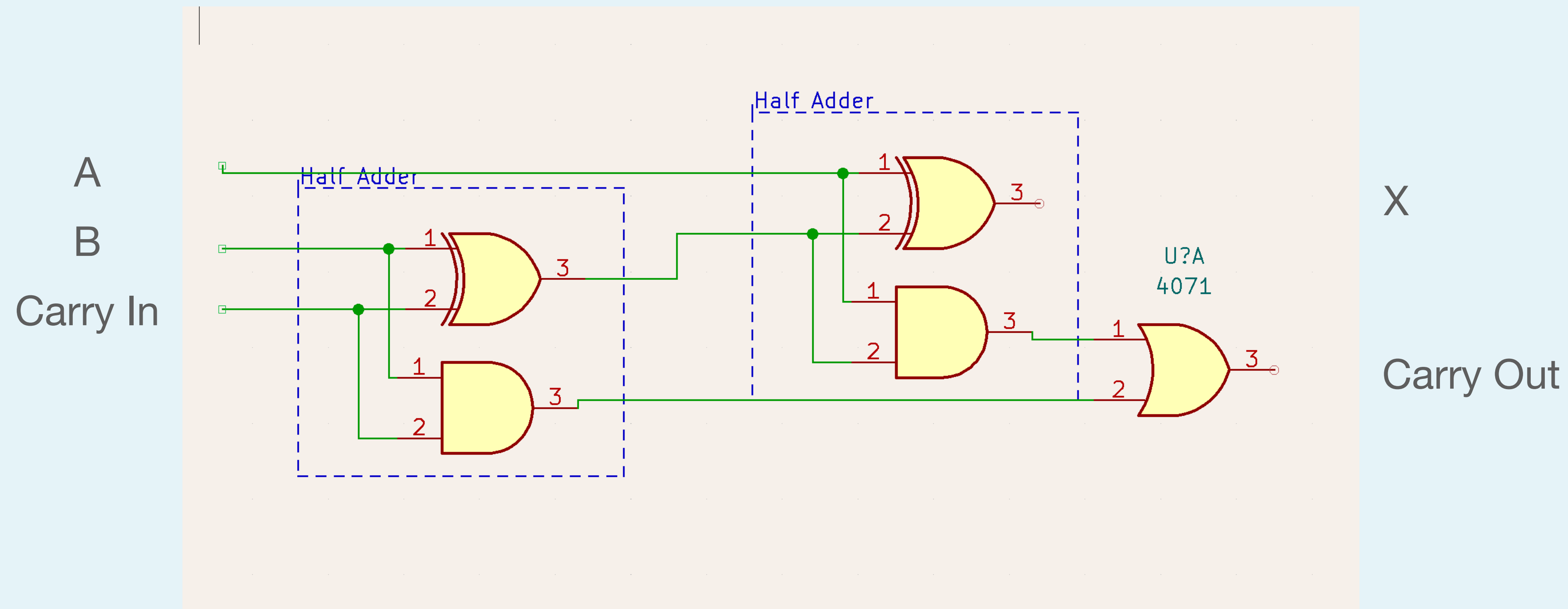
半加算器(一桁入力の足し算)



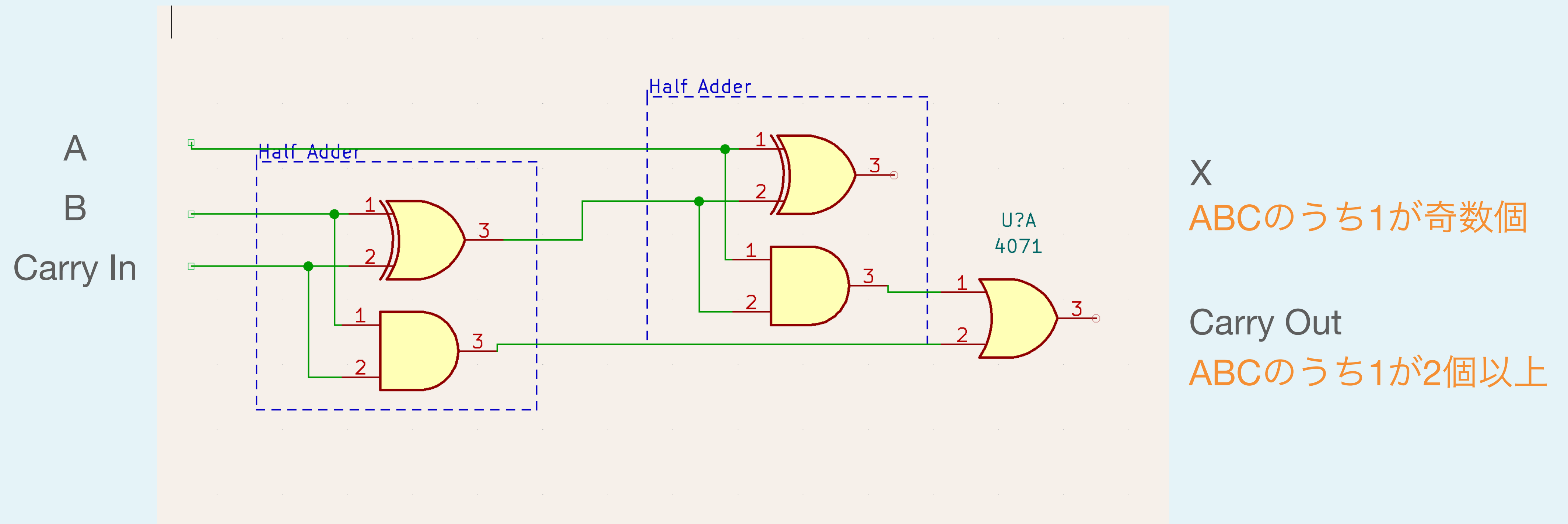
半加算器(一桁入力の足し算)



全加算器(一桁入力の足し算、桁上がり対応)



全加算器(一桁入力の足し算、桁上がり対応)



実は入力端子はどの順番に入れ替えても同じ働きをする

全加算器(一桁入力の足し算、桁上がり対応)

	A	B	Carry In	X	Carry Out
	0	0	0	0	0
A	0	1	0	1	0
B	1	0	0	1	0
Carry In	1	1	0	0	1
	0	0	1	1	0
	0	1	1	0	1
	1	0	1	0	1
	1	1	1	1	1

X

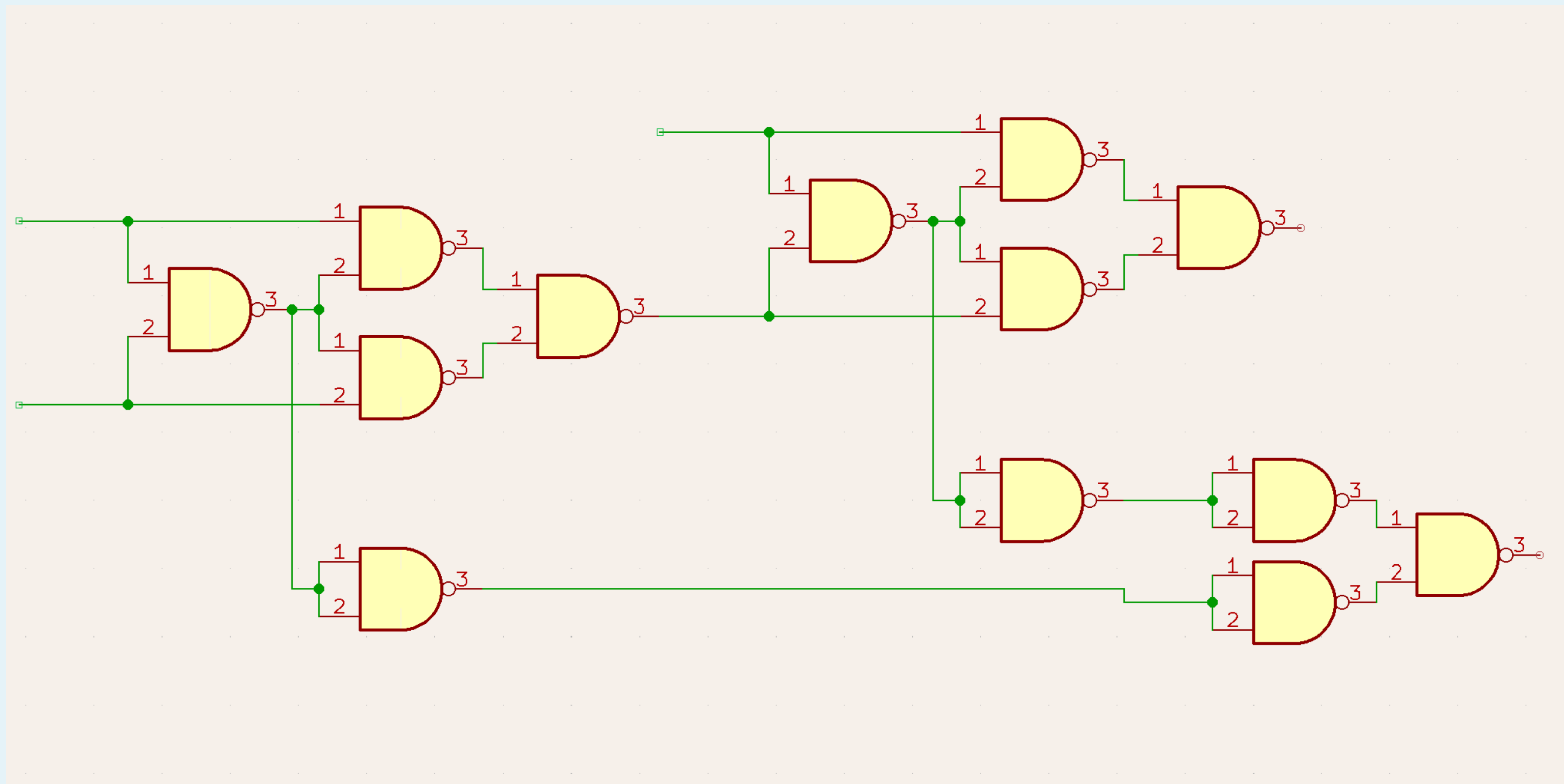
ABCのうち1が奇数個

Carry Out

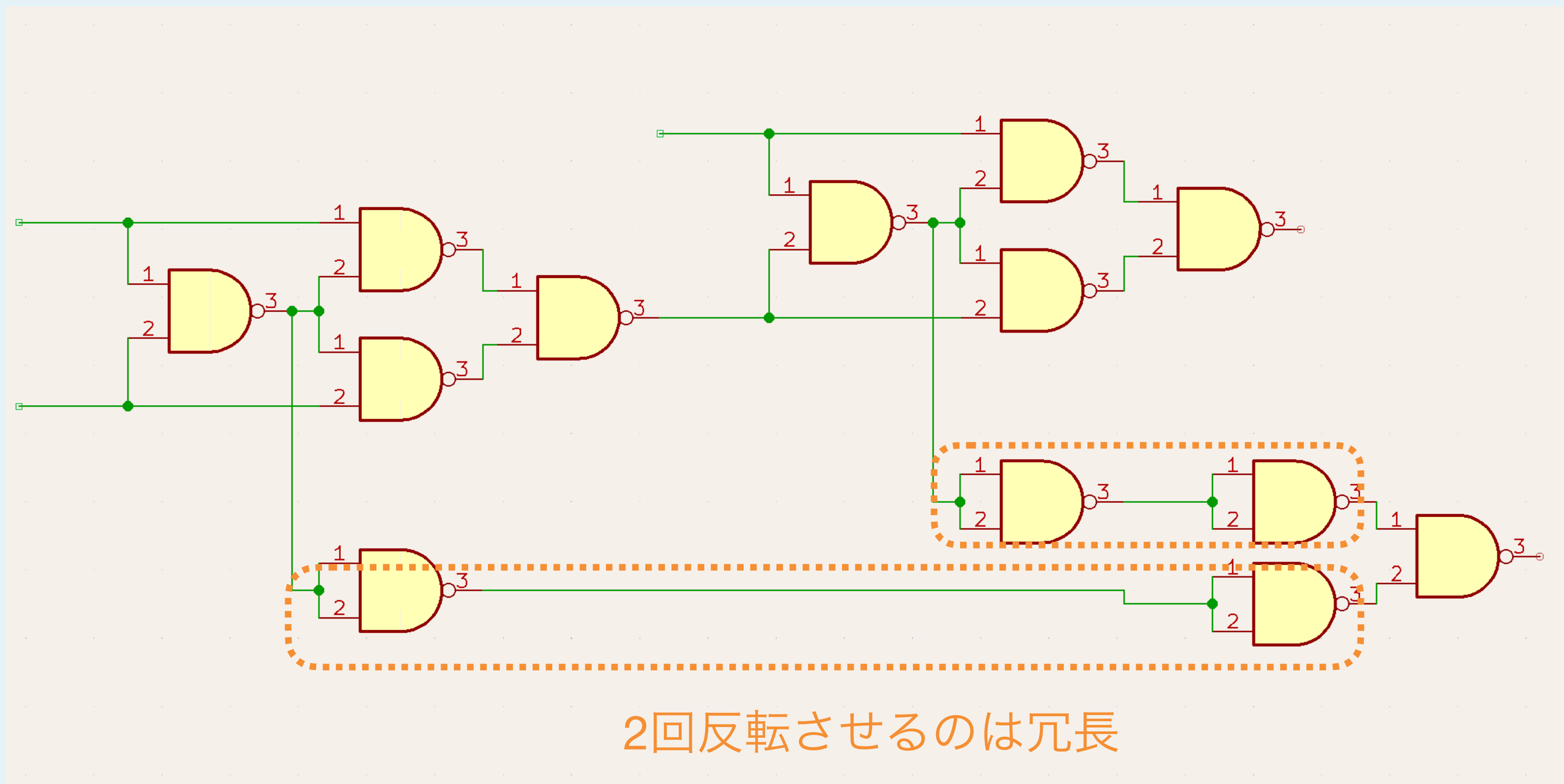
ABCのうち1が2個以上

実は入力端子はどの順番に入れ替えても同じ働きをする

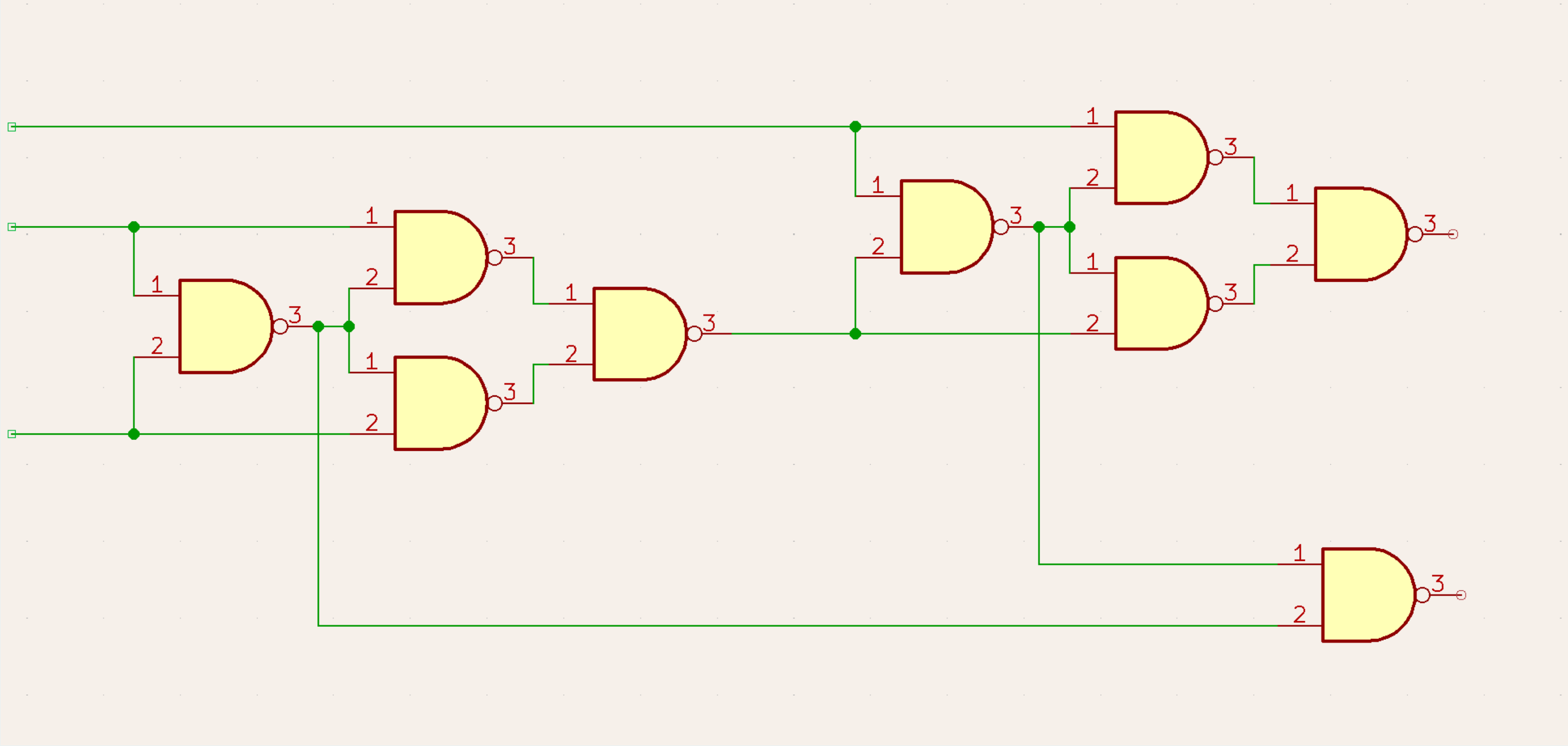
全加算器(一桁入力の足し算、桁上がり対応)

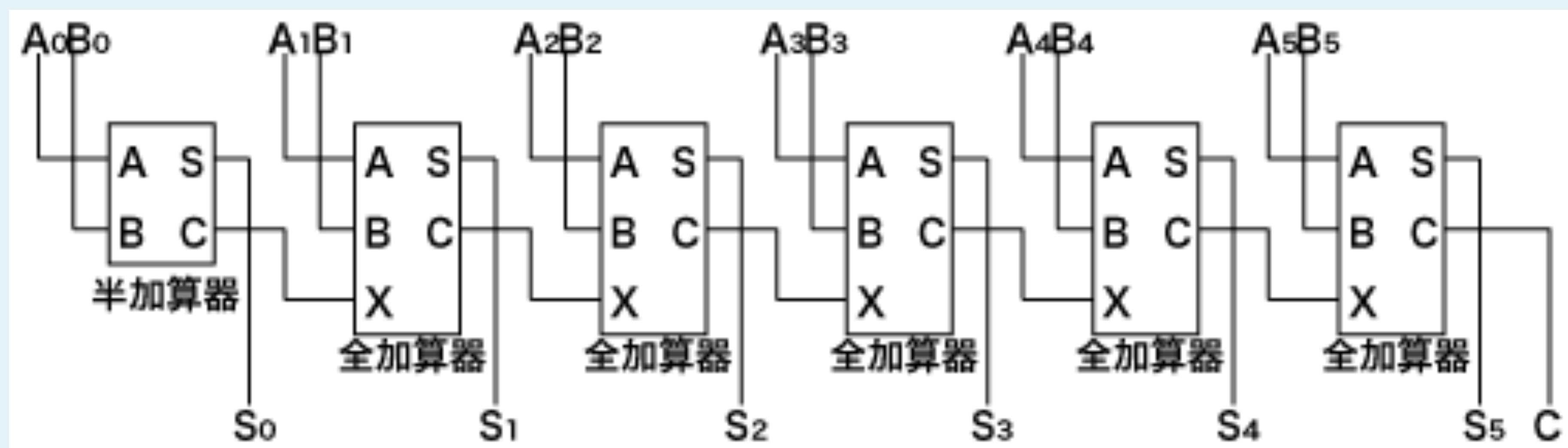


全加算器(一桁入力の足し算、桁上がり対応)



最小構成





今週の課題

- 1. 今日作ったNANDゲートの写真を取って貼り付け
- 2. 日常生活の中からANDゲート、ORゲート、XORゲートや論理回路の組み合わせで表現できるものを探して記述してください。
- Google Docsで提出

次回の予告

- マイクロコントローラ（Arduino）を使って、プログラミングと電子工作を組み合わせていきます。
- Arduino IDEを自分のコンピュータで作業したい場合のインストール方法は後日共有します